Index

Administrative records, 19 Age-dependent relationship, 92 Alcohol consumption, 8 Alcohol dependency, 158 All-volunteer forces (AVFs), 1 Anti-depressives, 158 Antipsychotics, 158 Anxiety-relieving medicines, 158 Arbejdsskadestryelsen (ASK), 5, 166 Armed Forces Day (AFD), 18–19, 23, 151–153, 182 Army Chaplain, 58 Army Operational Command, 23 of soldiers, 13 Army Reaction Force Training, 28 Army Standing Reaction Force, 47 Average treatment effect on the treated (ATET), 19	Compensation and reimbursement, 61 Comradeship, 50, 85 Contacts per person with psychiatric health care service, 156 Contracts and employment types, military, 74 Criminality before to after deployment, 137–138 among first-timers, 37–40 among soldiers, 130–140 in control group, 136 deployed and control group, difference in, 136–137 deployment effect, 139 logistic regression, 134–136 measuring, 131 observations, 131–132 population, 131 probability, 135 violent crime, 132–133, 138
Backgrounds before deployment,	Danish Armed Forces (DAF), 1,
28–31 'Battlemind – Homemind' Project, 60 Børge Prien Prøve (BPP), 32–33, 34 Børge Prien test, 32–33 Cannabis consumption among soldiers, 103–104, 105 Civilian job market, 32 Combat situations, 83	Danish Health Authority, 101 Danish International Brigade (DIB), 24–26, 74 Danish Ministry of Defence, 43 Danish Psychiatric Central register, 142 Danish veterans, 183 Debriefing with psychologist, 58 Defined daily doses (DDD), 163, 165

Defusing 50	military office of industrial
Defusing, 58 Deployed populations, 20	military office of industrial injuries and
Deployed populations, 20 Deployed stratified by military	•
characteristics, 146–147	compensation (FAEK), 169–175
Deployed women soldiers, 32 motivation, 114	wounded, repatriated or
Deployment	reporting a work-related
age, 29	injury, 171–172
deployed soldiers, recruitment	psychiatric diagnoses, 142
and training, 24–26	among the deployed between
	1995 and 2010, 142–144
effect, 139	psychiatric diagnosis after
family situation, 30–31	deployment, 150–151
gender among deployed	psychiatric service, contacts
soldiers, 28, 29	with, 155–158
missions by country, 25	substance abuse among the
mission type, 25	deployed, 1996-2010,
number by mission, 26	164–166
number of, 27	medication purchase, 165
out-of-home care, 31	mental problems, 165–166
selection criteria and factors, 26	work-related injuries, 166–169
soldier deployed, number of	and occupational disease,
times, 27	166–169
Deployment, health profile before	Depressive illness, 147
and after	Descriptive analyses, 6
analysis of mortality, 175–182	Dichotomous transformation, 115
deployed soldiers, 175–180	motivation, 115
deployed and the control	Difference-in-differences (DID)
groups, 151–154	method, 19
diagnoses, 145–150	Disability pension, 78, 79
post-traumatic stress disorder	Divorced household, 71–72
(PTSD), 145–147	Draft day, 23
registration, 147–149	Draft session, 18–19
soldiers deployment, 150	Drug and alcohol consumption,
first-time deployed in 2002,	veterans, 101–105
154–155	Drug Database
medication for mental health-	(Lægemiddeldatabasen),
related disease and	158
substance abuse,	
158–164	Educational background and
mental health medication,	intelligence test results,
158	31–33
purchase of, 158–164	Employment contracts, 67

Engagement risk in fighting, 109	'Front-line' situation, 1
Experiences during mission	
combat situations, 83	Gulf war, 184
duties during deployment,	
82-83	Haerens Konstabelog Korporal
family tradition, evidence for,	Forening (HKKF),
82	61-62
objective factors, 80–81	Haerens Operative Kommando
subjective factors, 84	(HOK), 23
External support groups, 61	Haerens Reaktionsstyrke
	Uddannelse (HRU), 47
Family members, psychological	Haerens Staaende ReaktionsStyrke
well-being, 50-51	(SRS), 47
Financial crisis, 34–35, 78	'Hard' mission, 58-59
Financial incentives, 107–108	Health profile before and after
Financial situation before and	deployment, 141
after deployment	analysis, 19–21
and criminality, 18-19	analysis of mortality, 175-182
debt among deployed, 121,	deployed soldiers, 175–180
123-125, 127-128	deployed and the control
difference-indifference	groups, 151–154
regressions, 130	diagnoses, 145–150
disposable income, 122–123,	post-traumatic stress disorder
124-125	(PTSD), 145–147
economic incentives, 121	registration, 147–149
home ownership, 124–125	soldiers deployment, 150
questionnaire, 121	first-time deployed in 2002,
socio-demographic background	154-155
variables, 129	medication for mental health-
variables in analysis	related disease and
one-time and many-time	substance abuse,
deployed, 122	158-164
population, 122	mental health medication,
First-time deployments, 35–36	158
First-timers soldiers, 34–35	purchase of, 158–164
Forsvarets Arbejdsskade- og	military office of industrial
Erstatningskontor	injuries and
(FAEK), 166, 169–175	compensation (FAEK),
Forsvarets Personeltjeneste (FPT),	169–175
60	wounded, repatriated or
Forsvarets Sundhedstjeneste	reporting a work-related
(FSU), 59	injury, 171–172

outcomes in analysis, 20	International military
psychiatric diagnoses, 142	deployment, recommendation,
among the deployed between	91
1995 and 2010, 142–144	mission, 108
psychiatric diagnosis after	Interview-based surveys, 2
deployment, 150–151	Interview data, 14–17
psychiatric service, contacts	INTOPS data, 13
with, 155–158	'Invisible' veterans, 184
substance abuse among the	Iraq, 24
deployed, 1996-2010,	war, 143
164-166	ISAF, 24
medication purchase, 165	
mental problems, 165–166	Job market, 36
work-related injuries, 166–169	
and occupational disease,	K35, 74, 78
166-169	contract, 67
Heaping effect, 167	KFOR, 24
Highest ranked psychiatric	
diagnoses, 148	Labour market, 36
Highest risk category soldiers, 63	Last deployment and seniority,
Homecoming soldiers	military, 73–74
criminality, 130–140	Leadership, 49–50
financial situation before and	during deployment, 90
after deployment,	Legal rights, 63
121-130	Logistic regression, 161–162,
motivations, before-and-after	176–177
analysis, 108-121	criminality, 134–136
Housing, owned and rented, 71	on probability of dying after
	deployment, 177
IFOR, 24, 151, 157	
Improvised explosive devices	Many-times deployed soldiers, 66,
(IEDs), 42	91
Income and socio-economic	Maturation and masculinity, 47
status, 33–37	Media coverage, returning home,
Individual deployments, 87, 90	53-54
Industrial Injuries Board (ASK),	Medication
172-174	for mental illness, 158–164
Institute for Military Psychology	for substance abuse, 158–164
(IMP), 58–59, 84	mental health medication,
Intelligence tests, 6	158
International Classification of	purchase of, 158–164
Diseases (ICD-10), 142	Mental disorders, 153

Mental health medication, 10,	Military social workers, 62
142, 183–184	Ministry of Defence Personnel
Mental illness, 141	Administration, 26
after deployment, 173	Mission bums, 48, 91
Mild-traumatic brain injury	Missions
(MTBI), 143	experiences and subsequent
Military	careers
contracts and employment	drug and alcohol
types, 74	consumption, 101–105
Denmark's International	experiences during mission,
Brigade (DIB), 74	79–84
duties, 48	one-time deployment,
hardware, 48	subjective experiences of,
K35, 74	84–91
last deployment and seniority,	path into and out of military,
73–74	72–79
leaving reason, 77–78	repatriated, 92
respondents, 73	self-assessed psychological
technical volunteers, 74	and physical problems,
true volunteers, 74	93–96
veterans	social relationships and
contract type and	health, 96–101
employment status, 74	veterans, demographic
educational status of, 75–77	
volunteer status on entry, 74,	profile, 66–72 veterans' smoking habits,
75	101–105
volunteering for military	
service, 74–75	wounded soldiers, 92–93
work after, 78–79	and number of deployments,
Military Health Service, 59	types, 24–28
Military Office of Industrial	type, psychological well-being,
Injuries and	49 Mantalita 141
<u> </u>	Mortality, 141
Compensation (FAEK),	analysis of, 175–182
166, 169–175, 172–174	Motivation, 19, 107
wounded, repatriated or	before and after deployment,
reporting a work-related	109-114
injury, 171–172	deployed women soldiers, 114
Military Personnel Service, 60	dichotomous transformation,
Military Privates and Corporals	115
Union, 61–62, 99–100	ISAF 11 and UNIFIL 4, 109
Military's employment contracts,	missions and, 110–114
67	motivational variables, 116

multiple correspondence	One-time deployment, subjective
analysis (MCA), 110,	experiences of
114-119	negative statements, 88, 89
from other-oriented to self-	families, partners and
oriented factors,	friends, 88–89
109-110	individual deployments, 90
personnel groups, 114	leadership during
ratings of, 113	deployment, 90
self-oriented gain, 116	recommend international
self-oriented motivation,	military deployment, 91
116-118	repatriated and wounded
social background variables,	veterans, 90
116	service status, 90
statements, 18	veterans with several
structuring and supplementary	deployments, 91
variables, 115	positive statements
supplementary variables	comradeship, 85
describing self-oriented,	experiences in relation to
118, 119	civilian life, 88
Motivational variables, 116	individual deployment, 87
Multiple correspondence analysis	situations handling, 85–86
(MCA), 110, 114–119	veterans in former
,,,,,,	Yugoslavia, 86–87
National Board of Industrial	veterans in service, 87
Health, 19	
National Board of Industrial	Peace-enforcing (PE) missions, 1,
Injuries, 5, 166	5, 88, 183
National Health Service, 165–166	Peace-keeping missions, 88
Networks, returning home, 53	Peacekeeping (PK) missions, 1, 5,
Non-combat-related injuries, 8	183
Non-commissioned officers	Pension, 78
(NCO), 28, 63	Personal identification numbers
Non-observed personal	(CPR), 5, 13, 14
characteristics, 19	Physical injuries
	returning home, 54
Occupational disease, 166–169	and support programmes, 60
Office of Industrial Injury and	Post-concussion syndrome, 143
Compensation for the	Post-traumatic brain injury, 143
Military, 19	Post-traumatic stress disorder
One-time and many-time deployed	(PTSD), 61, 145–147,
soldiers, 159	168
One-time deployed, 66	diagnosis, 141-142

numbers of deployed with,	Recognition from society,
145-147	psychological well-being,
Pre-deployment income, 35–36	51
Privates income, 34–35	Records-based data, 13-14
Property crimes, 37–38	Re-deployment, 149
Psychiatric diagnoses, 142, 143,	Regression analysis, 160
157, 174	of the probability, 150–151
during 1995-2010, 154	Relatives, returning home, 56
after deployment, 150-151	Repatriated and wounded
among the deployed between	veterans, 41–43, 90, 92
1995 and 2010,	Respondents, 15, 16
142-144	Response rate, background
F32 and F33, 163	factors, 15, 16
Psychiatric health service,	Returning home, international
142, 155	military mission
Psychiatric problems, 28	after deployment
Psychiatric service, 155–158	media coverage, 53-54
Psychoactive substance abuse,	networks, 53
142, 153	physical injuries, 54
Psychological damage, 61, 88	positive consequences,
Psychological problems, 142	55-56
see also deployment, health	psychological reactions, 55
profile before and after	recognition by society, 53
Psychological reactions, returning	relatives, 56
home, 55	return home to family, 52
Psychological well-being, during	before, during and after
deployment	deployment, 45–47
comradeship, 50	motivations and preparation,
family members, 50–51	before deployment,
leadership, 49–50	47—48
mission type, 49	psychological well-being,
recognition from society, 51	during deployment,
Psychostimulants, 158	49-52
	system and challenges, 57
Qualitative interviews, 5–6, 7,	system – status in 2010
14-15	defusing, debriefing and
Questionnaire-based data, 13	army chaplain, 57–58
Questionnaire study of	gaps in system, challenges,
motivation, 17–18	62-64
	psychological effects and
Recognition by society, returning	physical injuries, 58–62
home, 53	selection and preparation, 57

Scandinavian countries, 1–2	income and socio-economic
Schizophrenia, 153	status, 33–37
Sedatives, 158	missions and number of
Self-assessed physical injuries, 88	deployments, types,
Self-assessed psychological and	24-28
physical problems,	repatriated, wounded and killed
93-96	soldiers, 41–43
Self-assessed psychological	Soldiers deployment,
damage, 90	150
Self-assessed social relationships, 8	Specific personality disorders, 153
Self-development, 47	Standard mortality rate (SMR),
Self-oriented gain, 116	181
Self-oriented motivations,	Statistics Denmark, 5, 13–14, 28,
109-110, 116-118	43, 79
Self-selection and screening, 20	Stress syndromes, 28
Seniority, 76–77	Structuring variables, 115
Sense of satisfaction, 47	Substance abuse among the
SFOR, 24	deployed, 1996-2010,
Sleeping tablets, 158	164–166
Smoking, veterans,	medication purchase, 165
101-105	mental problems, 165–166
Social background variables, 116	Supplementary variables, 115
Social relationships and health	describing self-oriented, 118,
support services, 99–100	119
veterans	Support programmes to relatives,
different groups of, 97–98	61-62
and general population, 97	
morbidity, 98–99	Technical volunteers, 74
Socio-demographic background,	Telephone interviews, 15
16	Test and logistical regressions,
Socio-demographic characteristics,	20-21
5, 144–145	Three-year (K3) contract, 67
Socio-economic status, 36	True volunteers, 74
Soldiers before and during	
deployments	UNCRO, 24
backgrounds before	Unemployment, 36
deployment, 28–31	UNPROFOR, 24, 151, 157
criminality among first-timers,	Unskilled and blue-collar
37–40	employees, 37
educational background and	***
intelligence test results,	Veterans'
31–33	civilian status of, 69

contract type and employment status, 74 demographic profile, 66-72 deployed soldiers' ages, 67 deployments number, 66 different groups of, 97-98, 99 drug and alcohol consumption, 101 - 105educational level, 75–77 educational status of, 75-77 family relationships of, 68-70 in former Yugoslavia, 86–87 and general population, 97, 98 - 99with health problems, 63–64 housing conditions of, 71 male, 97, 98 mental health, 141 morbidity, 98–99 occupations after service, 78, 79 in service, 87 with several deployments, 91 smoking habits, 7, 101–105

upbringing, 71–72
volunteer status on entry,
74, 75
Vietnam war, 175, 184
Violent crimes, 38, 39, 138
Vocational training, 6
Voluntary participation, 47
Volunteering for military service,
74–75

Work after military, 78–79
Workers' Compensation Insurance system, 61
Work-related illnesses, 166
Work-related injuries, 10, 141, 166–169
and occupational disease, 166–169
registered at FAEK, 171
World War II, 175
Wounds causes, 41, 42

Yugoslavia, 10