

INDEX

- Aboriginal communities, 1, 5, 7, 68, 137
- Access and Benefit Sharing (ABS)
 - bio-prospecting, 62
 - bio-resources, 62
 - Bonn Guidelines, 64–66
 - Hoodia, 70–71
 - INBio-Merck agreement, 72
 - Jeevani, 69–70
 - Nagoya Protocol, 66–68
- Acupuncture, 23
- African Model Law, 122
- Agro-climatic conditions, 117
- All India Coordinated Research Project on Ethnobiology (AICRPE), 69
- Amazon rainforest, 60
- Antibiotic-resistant tobacco plant, 31
- AstraZeneca, 53
- Aventis, 53
- Ayahuasca, 59–60
- Ayurveda, 57
- Berne Convention, 83, 84, 131, 133
- Biodiversity, 19, 25–26, 49–50
- Biodiversity Act, 2002, 108–111
- Biodiversity Convention, 6
- Bio insecticides, 24
- Biological resources, 5
 - Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), 35–40
 - legislation, 123
 - traditional knowledge (TK), 10
- Bio pesticides, 24
- Bio-piracy
 - Access and Benefit Sharing (ABS) Mechanism, 62–68, 62–72
 - ayahuasca, 59–60
 - biodiversity, 49–50
 - definition, 45–46
 - economic impacts, 46–57
 - Enola bean, 61
 - exchequer, 49

- food security, 48, 50–54
- health security, 48–49, 54–57
- incidents, 59
- in India, 57–59
- livelihood, of indigenous people, 47–48
- neem, 58–59
- probability, 4
- traditional knowledge (TK), 11
- turmeric, 57–58
- Bio-prospecting, 62, 72, 78
- Biotechnology, 3, 8, 21, 46, 112, 127
- BioZulua project, Venezuela, 94–95
- Bonn Guidelines
 - mutually agreed terms (MAT), 65–66
 - prior informed consent (PIC), 64–65
- Breeders, 3, 6, 32, 128, 113–115
- Centre for International Environmental Law (CIEL), 60
- Codified traditional knowledge, 87
- Community knowledge, 145
- Conference of the Parties (COP), 39
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), 27
 - biological resources, 37
- Conference of the Parties (COP), 39
 - indigenous and local communities, 35
 - mutually agreed terms (MAT), 38
 - prior informed consent (PIC), 38
- Copyright Act, 45, 73, 81–84, 107–108
 - adaptation, 132
 - authorship, 130
 - fixation requirement, 131–132
 - limited term of protection, 133
 - originality, 129–130
 - traditional cultural expression (TCE), 128–129
- Council of Scientific Research (CSIR), 58
- Cultural heritage, 20
- Da Vine, 60
- Defensive protection, 75–78, 87
 - BioZulua project, Venezuela, 94–95
 - codified traditional knowledge, 87
 - definition, 87
 - initiatives, India, 90–92
 - Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO), 94
 - non-codified traditional knowledge, 94

- Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), 92–93
- traditional knowledge databases, 92
- Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL), 88–90
- Ulwazi Programme, Durban, 95
- Doha Declaration, 142
- Dow Chemical, 53
- DuPont, 53
- Enola bean, 61
- European Patent Office (EPO), 58
- Exchequer, 49
- Farmers rights, 113–114
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 5, 27, 31–33, 50, 80
- Food insecurity, 50
- Food security, 25
 - definition, 50
 - genetically modified (GM) crops, 52
 - green revolution, 51
 - herbicide-resistant plants, 53
 - high-yielding varieties (HYV) seeds, 51
 - mono-cropping culture, 51
 - weed species, 53
- Gene Giants, 53
- Genetically modified organism (GMO), 31
- Genetic resources
 - bio-resources, 63
 - Bonn Guidelines, 64
 - demand for, 8
 - importance, 19
 - Nagoya Protocol, 66
 - plant patent, 79
 - prior informed consent (PIC), 64
 - traditional knowledge (TK), 27
- Geographical indication (GI), 40, 80–81
- Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999
 - definition, 106
 - limitations of, 133–135
- Globalization, 25
- Green revolution, 51
- Health security, 48–49, 54
 - biodiversity, 56
 - herbal medicine, 56
 - medicinal plants, 55
- Herbicide-resistant plants, 53
- High-yielding varieties (HYV) seeds, 3, 51, 80
- Holdings rights, 115–116
- Hoodia, 70–71
- Human civilization, 7

- INBio-Merck agreement, 72
- Industrial property, 73
- Insecticide, 52
- Insofar, 62
- Intellectual property (IP), 2, 73
 - copyright, 73
 - defensive protection, 87
 - definition, 73
 - industrial property, 73
 - intellectual property right (IPR), 73–74
 - positive protection, 78
 - traditional knowledge (TK), 74–75
 - World Trade Organization (WTO), 74
- Intellectual property rights (IPR), 8, 12, 73–74, 97
- International Undertaking on Plant Genetic Resources (IUPGR), 32
- International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (UPOV), 28
 - comparison, 29
 - Distinctiveness criteria, 30
 - Novelty criteria, 29–30
 - Stability criteria, 31
 - Uniformity criteria, 30
- Jeevani, 69–70
- Kabiraj family, 19
- Kerala Kani Samudaya Kshema Trust (KKSST), 69
- Knowledge-holders, 121
- Korean Intellectual Property Office (KIPO), 94
- Local communities, 124
- Medicines, 18–20
- Modern medicines, 21
- Mono-cropping culture, 51
- Monsanto, 53
- Multi-national companies (MNC), 9, 45, 46, 87, 100, 112
- Mutually agreed terms (MAT), 38, 63, 65–66, 145
- Nagoya Protocol, 66–68
- National Competent Authority, 124
- Natural resources, 5
- Neem, 58–59
- Non-codified traditional knowledge, 94
- Novartis, 53
- Paris Convention, 79, 81, 98–99, 103
- Patent, 78
 - European Patent Office (EPO), 58
 - limitations of, 126–127
 - non-biological matters, 2

- Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), 34
- turmeric, 9
- US Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), 61
- Patent Act of India
 - in 1970, 101–104
 - amendments, 104–105
 - The Indian Patents and Designs Act, 1911, 98–101
- Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT), 34
- Patent Law treaty (PLT), 34
- Pharmacia, 53
- Phytopharm, 71
- Plant patent, 79–80
 - genetic resources, 47
 - indigenous communities, 128
 - limitations of, 127–128
- Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Act (PPVRA), 140
- POD-NERS, 61
- Positive protection
 - copyright, 81–84
 - geographical indication, 80–81
 - patent, 78
 - plant patent, 79–80
 - trademark, 84–85
 - trade secrets, 85–86
- Prior informed consent (PIC), 38, 64–65, 67, 120, 123, 146
- Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Act, 2001
 - breeders rights, 114–115
 - farmers rights, 113–114
 - holders rights, 115–116
 - TRIPS agreement, 112
- Recombinant DNA technology, 5
- Seeds Bill, 116–118
- Sui genesis, 6, 93, 112, 125, 133, 142
- Syngenta, 53
- Trademark, 84–85, 135–136
- Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 6, 40–43, 50, 80, 84, 86
- Trade secrets, 85–86, 136–138
- Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM), 92–93
- Traditional Cultural Expressions (TCE), 10, 20, 127, 135, 139–140
- Traditional knowledge (TK), 7, 74–75
 - advancement of science, 23–24
 - Africa, 122–124
 - agriculture, 18
 - Biodiversity Act, 2002, 108–111

- biological resources, 10
- bio-piracy, 1, 11
- Convention on
 - Biological Diversity (CBD), 27, 35–40
- Copyright Act, 1957, 107–108
- cultural identity, 26
- defensive protection, 76–78
- definition, 1, 15–17
- economic importance, 21–22
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 31–33
- food security, 25
- Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999, 106
- importance, 22
- indigenous communities, 22
- initiatives, India, 98
- intellectual property right (IPR), 97
- international milestones, 27–28
- international union, 28–31
- medicinal benefit, 22–23
- misappropriation, 1, 12
- Panama, 120–122
- Patent Act of India, 98
- The Philippines, 118–120
- positive protection, 75–76
- Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Act, 2001. *See* Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmer's Rights Act, 2001
- Seeds Bill, 116–118
- traditional cultural expressions (TCE), 20
- World Intellectual Protection Organization (WIPO), 33–35
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 40–43
- Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL), 88–90
- Traditional medicines, 21, 23
 - definition, 23
 - insofar, 62
 - traditional knowledge (TK), 1
- Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL), 88
- Transgenerational, 1, 140
- Tropical Botanical Garden and Research Institute (TBGRI), 69
- Turmeric, 57–58

- Ulwazi Programme,
 - Durban, 95
- Unani therapy, 62
- UNDP, 47, 48
- United Nations (UN), 28,
 - 33, 34, 37, 42
- US Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO), 61
- Weed species, 53
- World Food Summit (WFS), 50
- World Health Organization (WHO), 23, 54, 56
- World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 1, 20, 33–35, 75, 85, 132
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 27, 45, 74, 97, 127, 142
 - bio-resources, 41
 - Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), 42