

The background of the entire cover is a photograph. It shows a person's silhouette from the chest up, reaching out with their right hand to touch a chain-link fence. The fence is topped with several strands of barbed wire. The background behind the fence is a sunset or sunrise sky with soft orange and yellow light, and distant mountains are visible through the fence's mesh.

ADDRESSING XENOPHOBIA IN SOUTH AFRICA

Drivers, Responses and Lessons
from the Durban Untold Stories

Bethuel Sibongiseni Ngcamu
and Evangelos Mantzaris

Addressing Xenophobia in South Africa

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Addressing Xenophobia in South Africa: Drivers, Responses and Lessons from the Durban Untold Stories

BY

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List of Abbreviations

ANC	African National Congress
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organisations
NATJOINTS	National Joint Operational and Intelligence Structure
PROVJOINTS	Provincial Joint Operational and Intelligence Structure
ACCORD	African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes
IDASA	Institute for Democracy in South Africa
CSVr	Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation
SWOP	Society Work and Development Institute
CPF	Community Police Forum
RDP	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SANCO	South African National Civil Organisation
SASCO	South African Students Congress
SAMP	Southern African Migration Programme
ACC	African Centre for Cities
GCRO	Gauteng City-Region Observatory
IDRC	International Development Research Centre.
SAPS	South African Police
WHO	World Health Organization
UNHRC	United Nations Human Rights Commission
UNOCHA	United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
SADTU	South African Democratic Teachers Union
MEC	Member of Executive Council
IFP	Inkatha Freedom Party
DMC	Disaster Management Centre
KZN	KwaZulu-Natal

SRG	Special Reference Group
GoTG	Gift of the Givers
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières
CAR	Central African Republic
COGTA	Cooperative Governance and Traditional Affairs
UCT	University of Cape Town
SANDF	South African National Defence Force
CCGs	Clinical Commissioning Group
CBOs	Community Based Organisations
POP	Public Order Policing
NAP	National Action Plan
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

About the Authors

Bethuel Sibongiseni Ngcamu holds two PhDs in Education and Public Management. He started his career as a Geography Teacher in a secondary school and joined the eThekweni Municipality as a Consultant to the City Manager on Research and a Management Advisor where he managed a myriad of projects and conducted change management interventions. He has a vast experience in universities as a manager, consultant and an academic where he has taught and published a number of empirical studies in different disciplines. His specializations include knowledge management, service delivery, performance management, disaster management, organizational development in universities and xenophobia. He has published peer-reviewed journal articles, three book chapters and seven peer-reviewed conference papers. He has won various best researcher awards at different universities.

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