

# Index

- Afro-Caribbeans, 67
- Aggression, 47–52
- Ahmadiyya, 73
- Al-Muhajiroun, 56
- Al-Qaeda terrorist attacks, 6, 15, 43–44
- American Orientalist tradition, 49
- An-Nisa Society, 23–24
- Assimilation, 78–79
- Azeri forces, 36–37
  
- Blasphemy law, 28, 43–44
- Boko Haram, 15
- British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 84
  
- Cannabis, 56, 58–59
- Channel programme, 24, 26
- Charlie Hebdo* magazine, 44
- Civil guard, 114
- Clash of civilisations, 52–53
- Class, 97–98
- Cocaine, 58–59
- Community Safety Officers (CSOs), 27
- Converts, 64–65
  - experience, 66–68
  - as terrorists, 57–58
- Counter-extremism policy, 3
- Counter-terrorism policing, 3, 117
  - argument for new UK Gendarmerie or Civil Guard, 126–129
  - continuity orientalism, 119–120
  - future of Prevent, 129–130
  - graduate-only, 124
  - Hubristic Hegemon, 118–119
  - ignoring obvious, 120–124
  - think tank, 124–126
- Covering Islam* (Said), 42–43, 49
- Crime Prevention Agency, 125–126
- Crime-terror nexus, 61–64
  
- Deobandis, 77
- Deobandism, 75, 77
- Department for Communities and Local Government (DCLG), 112–113
- Diversity, 16–18
- Drugs, 106
  - addiction, 58–59
- Due Diligence Unit, 32
  
- Ethnocentrism, 47–52
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 109–110
- Extinction Rebellion, 107–108
- Extremism, 10–12, 25–26
  
- Factionalism, 71, 74–75
- Factions, 71–78
- Finsbury Park Mosque (FPM), 11
- Foreign Commonwealth & Development Office (FCDO), 36–37
- Foreign policy, 36–37
  
- G20 summit, 95
- Gross domestic product (GDP), 118
  
- Hateful extremists, 12–14
- Her Majesty's Inspectors of Constabulary (HMIC), 104, 109, 113
- Hezbollah, 29–30

- Hizb ut-Tahrir, 71–72  
 Human intelligence (HUMINT), 87
- Ideology of modernization, 42  
 Improvised explosive device (IED), 27  
 Inter-governmental organisation (IGO), 18  
 International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation and Political Violence (ICSR), 61  
 Irish Republican Army (IRA), 19–20  
 Islam4UK, 56  
 Islamic State (IS), 16–17, 60–61, 73–74  
 Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (ISIL), 15, 19–20  
 Islamic terrorism, 50  
 Islamism, 1, 63–64  
 Islamists, 33, 55  
     ideology, 25  
     terror plots, 2  
     terrorism, 1, 55  
     terrorist threat, 71  
     violent extremism and terrorism, 1  
 Islamophobia, 13–14  
 Israel Defence Force (IDF), 28–29
- Jihadists, 65  
 Joint Terminal Attack Controller (JTAC), 65  
 Joint Terrorism Analysis Centre (JTAC), 37  
 Just Stop Oil, 107–108  
*Jyllens Posten* (Danish magazine), 43
- Kinships, 59–61  
 Labour government (1997–2010), 103–104  
*Latent* Orientalism, 47  
 Liberal evasions, 14  
 Licensing Act (2003), 104–105  
 London School of Economics (LSE), 111–112
- Manifest* Orientalism, 47  
 Marijuana, 59  
 Masjids, 65, 71  
 Medical Practitioners Tribunal Service (MPTS), 95  
 Metropolitan Police Service (MPS), 68–69, 89, 103  
 Military support, 114  
 Modernization, 51–52  
 Monarchy, 84  
 Muslim Brotherhood, 9, 12, 71–72  
 Muslim communities, 24  
 Muslim Contact Unit (MCU), 68–69  
 Muslimness, 34
- National Centre for Social Research (NatCen), 111–112  
 National Crime Agency (NCA), 115  
 National Health Service (NHS), 95  
 Neighbourhood policing teams, 116, 127–128  
 Non-violent extremism, 34–35  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO), 39–40, 128
- Oiks, 93–97  
 Orient, 40, 48  
 Orientalism, 1–3, 39, 86–87  
     aggression and ethnocentrism, 47–52  
     blasphemy, 43–44  
     catalyst for military action, 39–41  
     clash of civilisations, 52–53  
     *Covering Islam* (Said), 42–43  
     double standards, 53–54  
     negative images, 44–47  
     West and East, 41–42  
 Orientalist, 40–41, 46, 119  
 Ottoman caliphate, 8–9
- Para-military force, 114–116  
 Peelian principles, 89, 100–101

- Police (Promotion) Regulations of 1996, 3–4
- Police and Crime Commissioners (PCCs), 3, 105
- Police Community Support Officers (PCSO), 3, 103–104, 107
- Police Foundation (PF), 125
- Police governance, 105
- Police operational posture, changes to, 107–114
- Police Reform & Social Responsibility Act 2011, 3, 105
- Police Reform Act, 3
- Police Regulations 2003, 3–4
- Policing, 89, 96, 103
  - basics, 89–92
  - changes to police operational posture, 107–114
  - Louise Casey, 98–100
  - Oiks, 93–97
  - para-military force, 114–116
  - race and class, 97–98
  - structural reform and reorganisation, 103–107
- Politics of integration, 78–80
- Prevent activity, 26–28
- Prevent strategy, 25, 28–29
- Problematic religiosity, 33
- Provisional Irish Republican Army (PIRA), 6
- Public Order Act 2023, 127–128
  
- Qadianis (*see* Ahmadiyya)
- Quilliam Foundation, 33
  
- Race, 97–98
- Redemption narrative, 63
- Religious ideology, 55–56
- Research, Information and Communications Unit (RICU), 87
  
- Salafi-Jihadism, 75
- Salafism, 74–75
- Salafists, 74–75
- Secular agenda, 80–86
- Shoe bomber, 57
- Signals intelligence (SIGINT), 87
- Special Branch, 68–69
- Sufism, 72–73
- Sunni-Shia schism, 71
- Sykes-Picot Agreement, 8–9
  
- Tablighi Jamaat movement, 77
- Terrorism, 5, 9, 24
- Terrorism Act 2000, 5
- Terrorists as freedom fighters, 29–33
- Tripartite arrangement, 105
  
- UK Border Force (UKBA), 127–128
- UK Counter-Terrorism Strategy (CONTEST), 2, 5, 23
  - criticism, 33–38
  - diversity, 16–18
  - doubts, 24–26
  - hateful extremists, 12–14
  - lost contest, 23–24
  - Muslim Brotherhood, 9–12
  - new contest, 19–21
  - Prevent activity, 26–28
  - terrorism, 5–9
  - terrorists as freedom fighters, 29–33
  - UN Approach, 14–16
- UK Defence Force (UKDF), 128
- UK gendarmerie, 114
- UK masjids, 77–78
- UK policing, 103
- UN Approach, 14–16
- United Kingdom's counter-terrorism strategy (CONTEST), 55
- “Universal” values, 119–120
- University College London (UCL), 63

- Violent extremism, 15
  - cannabis, cocaine and drug addiction, 58–59
  - convert experience, 66–68
  - converts, 64–65
  - converts as terrorists, 57–58
  - kinships, 59–61
  - MCU, 68–69
  - and myth of crime-terror nexus, 61–64
  - religious ideology, 55–56
  - Special Branch, 68–69
- Vulnerability, 27
- Western Orientalism, 40–41
- Western Orientalist thinking, 40
- Yazidis, 73–74