Index

Page numbers followed by "t" indicate tables.

abbreviated forms, 68-69 abstract(s) academic. 26 benefits, 72 defined, 71 indexing, 71 informative, 71 structured, 71 translation-friendly, 72-76, 74t-75t writing, 71-72 abstracting-indexing organizations, 3 abstractors, 3. See also abstract(s) academic librarians, 57 delivering machine translation literacy instruction, 92-93 academic libraries, 92 academic writing, 13-14, 60-62. See also translation-friendly writing colloquialization, 61 corpus-based investigation, 60-61 foreign language, 25-26 active voice, 64-65. See also passive voice AECMA Simplified English, 51-52 Aikawa, T., 75 Allen, S., 92 ALPAC. See Automatic Language Processing Advisory Committee (ALPAC) ambiguity(ies), 40, 46-49 anaphora, 48-49 homonyms, 46 idiomatic expressions, 49 lexical, 40, 46-47 polysemy, 46 structural, 47-48 word category, 46-47

American Journal Experts, 16-17 editing services, 17 on machine translation, 23-24 translation services, 17, 17t analytic languages, 77 anaphora, 48-49. See also pronoun Anazawa, R., 11, 14, 32-33, 34 Arnold, D., 23 assimilation of information, 29-32 The Atlantic, 45 Automatic Language Processing Advisory Committee (ALPAC), 38 Baron, S., 34 Bartlett, J. C., 34 Benfield, J., 12, 57, 93 Bennett, K., 9-10, 81 Bing Translator (Microsoft), 22, 84 Bologna Declaration, 9-10 Bowker, L., 25, 28, 39, 59, 75 British Journal of Surgery, 72 British National Corpus (BNC), 61 Buitrago Ciro, J., 22, 25, 27, 59, 75 Bull, S., 92 Burgess, S., 13, 14–15, 81–82

Canada, 10, 22, 23, 38, 42–43 Canadian Journal of Dental Hygiene, 30, 33 Canadian Journal of Information and Library Science, 72 Cargill, M., 13, 14, 57 Carranza, N., 10 Castilho, S., 45–46 Caterpillar Technical English (CTE), 52 China, 10 Citizenship and Immigration Canada, 10 Clas, A., 8 Cochrane, 58-59. See also Plain Language Summary (PLS) colloquialization, 61 Commission of the European Communities, 38 Common Sense Advisory, 84 computer-aided translation tools, 38-39 controlled languages, 49-53, 59 advantages, 52 characteristics, 51 **CTE. 52** document authoring, 51-52 limitations, 52-53 vocabularies, 51 controlled vocabulary, 50, 51, 52 convenience editing, 18, 25 Corcoran, J., 11, 13–14 corpus-based approaches, 39, 42-44 EBMT, 39, 42-43 SMT, 39, 43-44 costs of translation and editing services, 15-17, 17t cryptographic techniques, 37-38 CTE. See Caterpillar Technical English cultural references, 69-70 Curry, M. J., 14 databases, 3, 11, 22, 27–28, 72 EBSCO, 31 keywords, 28 LISTA, 28-29 ProQuest, 22, 30-31 searching, 28 data-driven approaches. See corpusbased approaches Delisle, J., 8, 23 DePalma, D. A., 84-85 Desrochers, N., 20, 80-81 digital literacy, 33 digital literacy librarians, 92 Doherty, S., 44 Drubin, D. G., 12–13, 57 Dueñas, M., 20

EBMT. See example-based machine translation (EBMT) EBSCO. 31 e-Ciencias de la Información, 28 editing, 15, 17, 90-91. See also postediting; pre-editing editorial assistance. See convenience editing ElMalik, A. T., 13 Elsevier, 15 on machine translation, 24 pricing policy, 16 on translation and translators, 15 English. See also machine translation; publication/publishing; translation-friendly writing Euro-English, 76 Hinglish, 76 Internet and, 9 limited proficiency, 11, 13, 14, 17, 25.34 as lingua franca (common language), 9-11 native speakers of, 12-13, 35 scholarly publishing, 9 varieties of, 11, 76 World, 11, 80 English for Academic Purposes, 13 English for Research Publication Purposes, 13-14, 20, 57 English-language skills, need of, 12 English language teachers, 18, 93 epistemicide/epistemicidal process, 81 Eriksson, S., 19 ethics. 82-84 Euro-English, 76 Europe Bologna Declaration, 9-10 English-taught university programs, 10 Euro-English, 76 European Union, 23, 41 example-based machine translation (EBMT), 39, 42-43

Faires, D., 10 Feak, C., 12, 57, 93 FIFA World Cup (2018), 5-6 Fink, G. A., 42 Fiverr, 18, 19 Flowerdew, J., 12, 14, 80 Ford, C., 10 freelance services, 18. See also gig economy free online machine translation. See online machine translation Fujita, A., 75 Gea-Valor, M. L., 14-15, 81-82 Gerlach, J., 75 Gigbucks, 18-19 gig economy concept of, 18 translation services, 18-20 Gillis, A., 19 gisting, 23, 29, 30, 76, 80 Google, 84-85 Google Translate, 1, 19, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 75, 84 "Google Translate Sings," 1 Goulet, M.-J., 25, 76 Graduate School of Medicine of University of Tokyo, 32 Gray, B., 8-9 Hawtin, A., 61 Helgesson, G., 19 Hight, M., 92 Hinglish, 76 Hirsh, S., 10 homograph/homography. See word category ambiguity homonyms, 46 Honduras, 10 Horguelin, P. A., 8 Horn, D., 93 Hughes, H., 92 human translation, 83. See also machine translation humor, 69-70

Hutchins, W. J., 29, 37, 39 hybrid language, 76 Hyland, K., 18 idiomatic expressions, 49, 69-70 IFLA. See International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions (IFLA) indexing, 27-28, 71 India, 10 Hinglish, 76 indirect transfer systems, 40 industrialization, 9 information assimilation, 29-32 discovery, 27-29 searching, 27-29 Institute of International Education, 10 instruction on machine translation literacy. See machine translation literacy instruction intellectual property, 84 intercultural mediator, 81 International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions (IFLA), 30 international journals, 12 Bologna zone academics, 10 English-language abstracts, 11 peer-reviewed, 13 international students, 10, 34, 92 Introduction to Reference Sources in the Health Sciences, 24 Investigación Bibliotecológica: Archivonomía, Bibliotecología e Información, 72 Ishikawa, H., 11, 14, 32-33, 34 Ishimura, Y., 34 Jackson, P. A., 92 Japan, nurses in, 11-12, 14, 32 Jelicic Kadic, A., 58-59 Joudrey, D. N., 51 journal(s), 8

international. See international journals predatory, 19 scholarly publishing, 11–22. See also publication/publishing journal editors, 4, 12, 39, 57, 80 Journal of English for Academic Purposes, 14 Kamocki, P., 84, 85

Kent, H., 19, 20 Kellogg, D. R., 12–13, 57 Kenny, D., 44, 79, 82–83 keywords, 28 Kit, C., 28, 29, 31–32, 33, 34 Kittredge, R. I., 51, 52 Kiuchi, T., 11, 14, 32–33, 34 Knight, L., 92 knowledge organization systems, 27–28. *See also* databases Korea, 9, 10 Kummert, F., 42

Lahlafi, A., 92 language(s). See also English; machine translation ambiguities. See ambiguity(ies) analytic, 77 grammatical genders used in, 66 indexing, 27-28 synthetic, 77 Language Engineering Company, 30-31. See also ProQuest Larivière, V., 20, 80-81 LeBlanc, C., 23 lexical ambiguity, 40, 46-47 LibGuides, 58 librarians, 34, 58, 92 academic. See academic librarians continuing education, 3 digital literacy, 92 international students and, 34 literacies and, 34, 92-93 plain language instruction and, 93 professional associations, 3 public, 4, 93

scholarly communication, 92 school, 4, 93 workshop, 89–92 Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts (LISTA), 28-29 Library of Congress Subject Headings, 51 Lillis, T. M., 14 limited English proficiency, 11, 13, 14, 17, 25, 34 LISTA. See Library, Information Science & Technology Abstracts (LISTA) literacy(ies), 33 digital, 33 information, 3, 33, 34, 58, 92, 93 librarians and, 34, 92-93 machine translation. See machine translation literacy media, 3, 33, 34, 92 meaning of, 87 types, 3, 34 literacy brokers, 14 English teachers as, 18 Lockwood, R., 52 López-Navarro, I., 12 Luo, N., 18

machine translation, 37–53 ambiguity of language, 40, 46-49 appropriate use, 33 brief history of, 37-40 controlled languages and, 49-53 corpus-based approaches to, 39, 42-44 deficiencies/limits of, 22-24 direct transfer systems, 39-40 ethics and. See ethics example-based. See example-based machine translation (EBMT) hybrid models, 39indirect transfer systems, 40 information assimilation. 29-32 neural. See neural machine translation (NMT)

online, 22, 79, 84-85 privacy risks, 84-85 rule-based. See rule-based machine translation (RBMT) searching information, 27-29 statistical. See statistical machine translation (SMT) sub-language approach to, 50-51 translation memory systems and, 38 - 39machine translation literacy, 32-35, 56 framework, 87-93 need for, 92 teaching, 35 training, 34-35 working definition, 87-88 machine translation literacy instruction, 35, 77, 88-93 school children and, 93 Maiworm, F., 10 Martin. A., 33 Medical Subject Headings, 51 Meneses Benavides, G. A., 12 MÉTÉO system, 22, 50 Microsoft's Bing Translator. See Bing Translator (Microsoft) Miyata, R., 75 modifiers, 65 modifier stacking. See noun stacking Montgomery, S., 8, 9, 14 Moreno, A. I., 12, 14-15, 81-82 Moses machine translation system, 85 Mount Sinai Hospital, Toronto, 58 Mur Dueñas, P., 12, 20 National Autonomous University of Mexico, 72 National Research Council of Canada, 23 native speakers, of English, 12-13, 35 natural languages, 37 Nature, 8 Nesi, H., 13 neural machine translation (NMT), 39, 44–46, 83 neural network, 44-45

The New York Times. 5–6 NMT. See neural machine translation (NMT) nouns, 66–67 noun stacking, 48, 65. See also structural ambiguity nurses, in Japan, 11-12, 14, 32 O'Brien, S., 25–26, 27, 76 O'Connor, P., 57 Olohan, M., 12, 15, 60 online machine translation, 22, 79, 84-85 optimal use, 32 open source system, 85 O'Regan, J., 84, 85 Pan-American Health Organization, 22 parallel corpus, 42 Park, M., 14, 32 Parra Escartín, C., 25, 26-27, 33, 76 passive voice, 64-65. See also active voice peer reviewers, 4, 12, 39, 57 peer reviews, 19, 55 personal pronouns, 66-67. See also pronouns PLAIN. See Plain Language

Association International (PLAIN) plain language, 62–63. See also

translation-friendly writing defined, 62 instruction, librarians and, 93 summaries, 58–59

Plain Language Association International (PLAIN), 62

Plain Language Summary (PLS), 58-59

PLS. See Plain Language Summary (PLS)

Polfer, L., 92

polysemy, 46

Portage machine translation system, 23

post-editing, 25–27. See also self-post-editing

defined, 25, 76

full/maximal, 25

notes on, 76-77

pre-editing vs., 60 rapid/minimal, 25 predatory publishing, 19 pre-editing, 52, 60. See also post-editing prepositional phrase attachment ambiguity, 47-48. See also structural ambiguity price. See costs of translation and editing services Prince George Citizen, 48 privacy, 84-85 professional translation services, 24 cost of, 16-17, 17t pronouns, 49. See also anaphora personal, 66-67 relative, 65-66 ProQuest, 22, 30-31 website. 31 ProQuest Dialog, 31 publication/publishing, 11-22 editorial assistance, 18 English for Research Publication Purposes, 13-14 gig translation services, 18-20 predatory, 19 strategies with pros and cons, 20-22, 21ttraditional model, 12 translation. 14-17 public librarians, 4, 93

Quintanilla, M., 12

RBMT. See rule-based machine translation (RBMT) Reese, Malinda Kathleen, 1 relative pronouns, 65–66. See also pronouns research databases. See databases Rey-Rocha, J., 12, 14–15, 81–82 ride-share organizations, 18 rule-based machine translation (RBMT), 39–42, 83

Sagerer, G., 42 Saudi Arabia, 10 scholarly communication, 1–2. See also publication/publishing concept of. 7-8 scientific literature, 8-9 scholarly communication librarian, 92 scholarly publishing. See publication/ publishing school librarians, 4, 93 School of Library Studies and Information Sciences, University of Costa Rica, 28 Schwartz, L., 25 science, development and growth of, 8 scientific articles, 8 scientific literature, 8–9 scientific research, 8. See also publication/publishing translation of, 14–17 self-post-editing, 25-27, 33, 91-92 sentence-level ambiguities, 47 sentences, short, 64 Sereten, V., 75 short sentences. See sentences, short short-term contracts, 18. See also gig economy Simard, M. 25-26, 76 SMT. See statistical machine translation (SMT) Solovova, O., 82 Somers, H. L., 29, 37 Soper, N., 19, 20 source language interference, 76 Spain, 11, 14 SPANAM/ENGSPAN system, 22 statistical machine translation (SMT), 39, 43-44, 83 Strout-Dapaz, A., 34 structural ambiguity, 47-48. See also ambiguity(ies) noun stacking, 48 prepositional phrase attachment, 47 - 48Stupiello, E. N. A., 83 sub-language approach, 50–51 Sullivan, P., 92 Swales, J. M., 60

synonyms, 68 synthetic languages, 77 Systran machine translation system, 38 Tanimoto, K., 18 Taylor, A. G., 51 Taylor & Francis, 16, 17, 17t, 58 technological boom, 8 technological determinism vs. technological instrumentalism, 79-80 technological research, 8 terminology consistency in usage, 67-68 legitimate synonyms, 68 Texas Medical Center Library, Houston, 24 texts, types of, 63 Tietze, S., 18 translation(s) costs/prices of, 15–17, 17t Elsevier on, 15 in gig economy, 18-20 machine. See machine translation professional. See professional translation services scientific. 14-17 Translation Bureau, Canada, 23 translation-friendly writing, 55-77, 90-91 abbreviated forms to be avoided for, 68-69 abstracts, 72-76, 74t-75t guidelines for, 63-70 purpose of, 62-63 translation memory systems, 38-39. See also computer-aided translation tools translation of scientific research, 14-17 translators. *See also* translation(s) Elsevier on, 15 professional, 17 visibility, 83 unambiguous words, 68 United Kingdom, 10, 15 United States, 9, 15 universities English-taught programs, 10 international students, 10 libraries. 57-58 University of Ottawa, 10 University of Tokyo, Graduate School of Medicine of. 32 Van Dijk, T. A., 7 varieties, of English, 11, 76 Varman, B., 24, 30, 33 Veríssimo. J., 82 Vieira, J., 82 vocabulary, controlled language, 50, 51, 52 voice, 64-65. See also active voice, passive voice Wächter, B., 10 Weaver, W., 37-38 Weaver's Memorandum, 38 Wiley, 16, 17, 17t, 58 Willey, I., 18

Wong, T. M., 28, 29, 31–32, 33, 34

Writing Scientific Research Articles

(Cargill and O'Connor), 57

word category ambiguity, 46-47

World Englishes, 11, 80

World War II, 7, 22-23

wordiness, 66 workshops, 92, 93