Index

Advanced imaging technology (AIT), 171	Natural National Parks (NNP), 43–44
Airport construction, 129–130 Air traffic control system (ATC), 173 Akaike criterion (AIC), 48	Pearson correlation coefficient, 42–43 scatterplot, 42–43
Al-Qaeda, 2–3	Crisis management plan, 122–123
Anglo-Boer War, 128-129	Crisis-resistant tourism, 65-66
Anti-Semitism, 107	Culture
Anti-tourism movements, 21–22	dark tourism, 110
Armed conflict (AC), 39, 41	and history, 63
Armed conflict victims (ACV), 43, 45,	non-Western, 9–10
46	Western, 105
Aviation, 129	
importance, 164	Dark tourism, 103, 145-148
safety and security, 171–174	avoidance and attitudes, 109–110
terrorism, 164	battlefield tourism, 107
threat, 169–170	critical perspectives, 141–145
	definition, 103–105, 136–139
Battlefield tourism, 107	fictional event, 139–140
Battle of Waterloo, 126–127	fright tourism, 108
Behavioral detection officers (BDOs),	heritage tourism, 106–107
171	Hollywood, 108
Black spot tourism, 104–105	Holocaust tourism, 107
Business Resilience Trend Watch,	memorial tourism, 107
72–73	motivations, 109–110
Business travellers, 10	phoenix tourism, 108
	pilgrimage tourism, 106–107
Capacity-freedom presupposes liberty, 91–92	preliminary debate, 136–139
71 7 <u>-</u>	slavery tourism, 107–108
Chartered Association of Business	terminology debate, 105
Schools (CABS), 27–30	theoretical framework, 117–118
Climate charge 1 2	theories, 139–141
Climate change, 1–2	Dark tourist, 135–136, 145–148
Cold War, 68–69 Colombian tourism market, 39	critical insight, 141–145 preliminary debate, 136–139
armed conflict (AC), 39, 41	terminology, 105–106
Johansen cointegration test, 47–52	Death, 111
methods, 42	elements, 103–104
memous, 72	seekers, 66
	SCENCIS, UU

International Humanitarian Law
(IHL), 40
Johansen cointegration test, 50
Akaike criterion (AIC), 48
Granger causality test, 51–52
self-regressive vectors, 48
Kenya
areas/cities, 120
gross domestic product (GDP), 122
terrorist attacks, 121
tourism industry, 118-124
•
Leadership, 97–98
Long-standing travel practices, 138
Marxism, 13–14
Memorial tourism, 107
Military threats, 64–65
Milking the macabre, 104–105
Minimum Performance Standard (MPS), 174
Morbid tourism, 104–105
Motivation, 12–13
dark tourism, 109-110
terrorist, 64–65
Multivariate Jarque-Bera tests, 51
•
Napoleon, 126-127
National System of Protected Areas
(NPAS), 39–40
Natural National Parks (NNP), 39
Granger causality test, 44
selection criteria, 43
vector autoregression (VAR), 43-44
weighting coefficient, 43
Nature, 3, 41
terrorism, 92–93
trauma, 12
Netflix documentary, 136, 148
New Zealand Police Force (NZPF),
158

Overtourism, 25 arming tourists, 31 classification, 26 conceptualising power and influence, 25–27 impacts, 32 methodology, 30 power and influence, 27–30	Risk perception, 165–166 definition, 165–166 fear, 90–93 psychological school, 11–12 safety, 90–93, 156 security, 156 socio-demographic school, 9–11 sociological school, 12–13 theory, 1–2, 6–8
Peace	Risky destinations, 65–66
Natural National Parks (NNP), 39	Riverside Complex, 119
Peace of Vereeniging, 128–129	Royal Mail Ship, 129
political stability, 5–6	Rugby World Cup 2011 (RWC 2011),
terrorism, 151	157–158
tourism, 33, 121	The Russian Federation, 73–74
Pearson correlation coefficient, 42–43, 45	Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO), 71
Phoenix tourism, 108	military, 70–71
Pilgrimage-based paradigm, 135	safety parameters, 73–79
Pilgrimage tourism, 106–107	Travel Risk Map project, 73
Political security, 65	
Populism, 4–5	Safety
Pre-employment screening, 154–155	aviation, 171–174
Protection of Vulnerable Adults	crime against tourist, 124
(POVA), 153–154	incidents, 3
Psychological school, 11–12	security, 130, 156 seeking Travelers, 66
Quality of life (QOL), 21, 30-31	territorial safety, 64-67
	Scatterplot, 42–43, 45
Radical turn, 13–16	Security
Religion	aviation safety, 171–174
crisis leadership, 97–98	Central Intelligence Agency, 123
demographic school, 10	personal safety, 156
Islamic traditions, 79–80	Riverside Complex, 156–157
society, 93–95	security vetting, 153–154, 158
Religious beliefs, 98	Semi-structured interviews, 156–157
Religious tourism	Sensitivity analysis. See Colombian
fear, 90–93	tourism market
leadership, 97–98	Severe acute respiratory syndrome
risk, 90–93	(SARS), 7–8
safety, 90–93	Slavery tourism, 107–108
security, 95–97 society, 93–95	Society, 153–154 Socio-demographic school, 9–11
Republic of Tyva, 79	Spirituality, 94–95, 98, 106
Republic of Tyva, 19	Spirituality, 27–23, 30, 100

St Helena airport construction, 129–130 Dinuzulu kaCetshwayo, 127 Napoleon I, 126–127 tourism, 124–129	Tourism security, 24–25 Al-Qaeda, 2–3 populism, 4–5 safety incidents, 3 zero-risk society, 5
Sustainable development, 82–84	Tourist safety, 63 Chechen Republic, 79–83
Territorial safety issues, 65 political security, 65 terrorism and military threats, 64–65 tourist health safety, 65 Terrorism, 5–9 Africa, 115–117 aviation threat, 169–170 crisis management, 123–124 definition, 151, 167–169 hospitality, 152–153 Kenya, 118–124 military threats, 64–65	country safety, 67–69 foreign tourists, 69–73 safety parameters, 73–79 territorial safety, 64–67 Traffic Collision and Avoidance System (TCAS), 173 Transportation Security Administration (TSA), 163 Transportation Security Officers (TSOs), 163 Travel Risk Map, 72–73 Travel Security Risk Zones, 72–73 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
tourism, 5–9	(USSR), 69
Thana-capitalism. See Dark tourism	United Nations World Tourism
Thanatourism, 1–2, 104 Theory	Organisation (UNWTO), 63, 66–67
dark tourism, 139–141 pre-emption, 4–5	Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs), 172
risk perception theory, 6–8, 89 Tort law, 155–156	Vector autoregression (VAR), 43–44,
Tourism, 5–9	Vetting, 151, 153–154, 157–159
blessing, 22–23 curse, 22–23 dark tourism, 103–105, 107–109 definition, 67–68 economic benefits, 22–23 heritage tourism, 106–107 management, 1–2 and peace, 33 pilgrimage tourism, 106–107 risk perception, 165–166 St Helena Island, 124–129 thanatourism, 104	War American Civil War, 117–118 Anglo-Boer War, 128–129 Cold War, 68–69 war tourism, 141–142 Warfare tourism, 107 Western civilisation, 24–25 World Economic Forum (WEF), 69 World Trade Center (WTC), 1–2 World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC), 122