

INDEX

- Adaptive capacity, 81, 82, 93, 96, 97
Affective economy, 155, 158, 166, 169
Agency
 borrower, 41
 economic, 185
 microcredit, 134
 rural smallholders, 85
Agricultural financing and loans, 94
Agricultural inputs, 80
Agriculture, 82, 147, 215, 216, 227, 231, 232, 236–238, 243
Alcohol, 21, 156, 162, 164, 184, 188
Ambulant vending, 43, 45
ANCE. *See* Associazione Nazionale Costruttori Edili (ANCE)
Artiodactyl, 234, 238
Asian financial crisis, 159
Associazione Nazionale Costruttori Edili (ANCE), 63, 67

Bar culture, 154–158, 160–164, 166–168
Bergamo, 56
Blood quantum, 178, 184
Bob Pierce, 203, 204, 208–210
Broad-spectrum revolution, 228
Buddhism, 14
Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 178
Business
 consequence of corruption, 64–65
 economic sovereignty, 189–192
 financial crisis and/or systemic crisis, 63–64
 political interests, 64–65
 time of crisis, 66–72
 trust, 72–75

Capitalist
 economies, 40
 Hong Kong's, 155, 170
 narrative of microfinance, 36
 neoliberal arrangements, 122
 private, 105, 108
Cashmere, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17–28
Cautionary tales, 163, 165, 166, 169
Chalcolithic, 225, 231, 233, 238
Charter of incorporation, 183
Cherokee Casino (casino), 176, 180, 182, 184, 185, 187–191
Cherokee Casino Revenue (earnings), 179, 185, 186, 187, 192, 195
Clienthood, 154, 158
Climate change, 80–83, 86–88, 96, 97, 217, 236
Coffee
 certification, 84, 86
 cultivars, 92, 95
 management, 86, 88
 organic, 84, 86, 91, 92
 prices, 84, 85, 87
 quality, 86–88, 95
 renovation, 89–94, 96
 rust, 79–97
 specialty, 80, 85, 86, 92, 95, 96
 yield, 87, 89
Cold War, 39, 200, 202, 204–210, 217
Colonialism, 107, 157, 180, 181, 184, 187, 192, 205, 215
Commercial sex, 154, 155, 158, 160, 161, 164, 167
Commodity market volatility, 81
Communal hunting, 229–231, 234, 238, 239
Complex societies, 231–235
Construction business, 55–77

- Cooperatives, 11, 18, 26, 28, 67, 80, 81, 83, 84, 87–90, 92, 94–96, 176, 211
- Coping strategies, 35
- Copper sulfate (fungicide), 89–91, 94, 95
- Credit, 48
- access, 40, 41, 48
 - agricultural, 84
 - income/expenditure survey, 115–119
- Crisis, 37, 56–72, 75, 85, 86, 185, 204, 217
- Dating, 96, 167, 224, 225, 228, 233
- Debt
- cashmere-debt cycle, 8, 9, 20–27
 - microfinance, 50
 - well-intentioned, 33, 48–49
- Decollectivization, 8, 20
- Default risk, 28
- Desert kites, 223–243
- Development
- anthropology, 201
 - Asian Bank, 108, 109
 - discourse, 200
 - economic, 180, 184, 188, 237
 - growing market, 63
 - ideologies, 32–33
 - instruments for economic, 32
 - international, 201–202
 - post-world war II, 38–41
 - projects and research, 36–37
 - urban, 238–241
- Disaster
- climate change and natural, 81–82
 - coffee rust, 80
 - destructive effects, 119
 - dzud, 7, 8, 14
 - impacts, 104
 - political economy of reconstruction, 107
 - problem of recovery, 122
 - researchers, 82
 - risk and market access, 9, 10
- Dispossession, 61, 75, 103–124
- Diversification, economic, 15
- Diversity/diversification, 9, 15, 28, 133, 163, 177, 181, 189, 192, 193, 195, 224
- Dividends, 48, 176, 190–193
- Domestic work, 49, 161, 162
- Domestic worker, 153–172
- Double bind, 180
- Early Bronze Age (EBA), 225, 226, 231, 232, 233, 238, 239, 241
- Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians (EBCI), 175–195
- EBA. *See* Early Bronze Age (EBA)
- Ecology, 82, 124, 160
- Economic development
- challenges, 188
 - destructive agendas, 117
 - dominant overarching approach, 38–39
- Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians efforts, 176–177
- goals, 122
 - neolithic farmers, 232, 236
 - power of microfinance, 33
- Economic power, 176–181, 184, 185, 187, 188, 192, 193, 194
- Economic self-determination, 176, 178, 179, 194
- Economic sovereignty, 175–195
- Ecuador, 31–50
- Emotional deceit, 157, 161
- Emotional labor, 26
- Employment/unemployment, 18, 34–37, 48, 155, 159–161, 166, 167, 169–171, 176, 187, 195
- Empowerment, 32, 41, 43, 45, 46, 49
- Entrepreneurs/ship, 33, 41, 42, 44, 48, 55–77, 58, 59, 189, 190
- Epipalaeolithic, 225–228, 240
- Euphemisms, 165
- Everyday emergency, 34
- Expatriate, 153–172

- Facework, 164
- Fair trade, 79–97
 benefits, 82, 83, 95
 history, 81, 83
- Faith-based development, 200–202, 217, 218
- Feminisation of poverty, 41, 43
- Fibre-optic network, 176
- Fieldwork, 56, 74, 113, 131, 156, 162, 167, 190
- Financial diaries, 134
- Financialization of poverty, 2, 33, 37, 41
- Food insecurity, 129
- Forager, 216, 226–230
- Foreign aid (U.S.), 200, 202, 204, 205, 207, 209, 216, 217, 218
- Fragility, 55–77, 167
- Framework of /economic strategies, 10, 11, 40, 82, 119, 120, 177, 181, 192, 193
- Gaming, 176, 178, 179, 184–189, 192–195
- Gaming competition, 62, 185, 187, 189
- Gazelle, 223–243
- Gender, 16, 34, 38, 48, 49, 81, 155–159, 164, 169, 170
- Global justice, 40
- Globalization, 37, 73, 170
- Grameen Bank, 32, 38, 42
- Great Recession (recession), 177, 185, 190–192
- Guaranteed annual income, 193
- Han Kyung-chik. *See* Hanchun Zik
- Hanchun Zik, 211, 212, 219
- Herd dynamics, 8–11, 14
- Herd size, 9, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 27
- Herding, 11, 15, 18, 19, 23, 26, 27, 225, 228, 231, 233, 239, 242
- HIV/AIDS, 146, 149
- Hong Kong, 153–172
- Households
 cashmere-debt cycle, 24
 coffee cultivation, 84
 consumption requirements, 11
 definition, 11
 fisher, 111, 117
 Malawi deficit, 137
 size, 14
 pastoral, 16
 Uguumur, 16–20, 22
 Uliastai, 16–19, 22
 vulnerability, 8
- Housing, 48, 107, 110–115, 117–122, 124, 171, 172
- Human development theory, 40
- Humanitarianism, 122, 200, 211
- Hunger, 129, 130, 136, 140, 147
- Hunter-gatherer, 239
- Hunting devices, 225, 230, 234
- Hunting strategies, 228–230, 238
- Hybrid structures, 177, 179, 181, 183, 184, 189, 195
- ICA. *See* International Coffee Agreement (ICA)
- IGRA. *See* Indian Gaming and Regulatory Act (IGRA)
- Income
 cashmere, 22
 coffee, 84
 expenditure survey, 115–119
 inequality, 37
 livestock sales, 18
 lumpy, 20, 21
- Incorporation, 179, 183, 184
- India, 104, 105, 112, 124
- Indian Gaming and Regulatory Act (IGRA), 179, 184–187, 192, 195
- Indonesia, 159, 163, 165
- Industrialization, 39
- Inequality, 33, 37, 43, 46, 49, 50, 90, 104, 105, 107, 120, 122, 169, 170, 234
- Informal economy, 36, 37, 109

- Informal insurance, 8, 19, 20, 25, 26, 42, 85, 113, 121, 130
- Informal sector, 33, 39, 48
- INMECAFE. *See* Mexican Coffee Institute (INMECAFE)
- Interest rates, 20, 25, 26, 28, 45, 49, 50, 117
- International Coffee Agreement (ICA), 80, 84, 85, 93
- Intimacy, 138, 155–158, 166, 167, 170
- Intimate economy, 153–172
- Italy, 55–77
- Kinship, 143
- Korean War, 204, 210–212
- Land (trust land; collateral; loans)
- Latin America, 36, 37, 50, 80, 83, 86, 92, 178, 180
- Latin American autonomy movements, 180
- Liberalism, 200, 202–204, 217, 218
- Livelihood insecurity, 50
- Livestock, 7–12, 14, 16–28, 45, 92, 131, 138, 225, 231, 235, 236, 242
- Loan, 7–28, 38, 42, 43, 45, 49, 85, 92, 94, 116, 117, 121, 133–136, 148, 190–192, 195
- Lombardy, 56, 57, 64, 65, 77
- Malawi, 128–131, 137, 147, 148–149
- Marginalization, 34, 105, 109, 118
- Market access, 8–10, 14–17, 24, 26, 27 development, 8, 28 fluctuations, 8
- Marshall Plan, 38
- Masculinity, 154, 157, 164, 167, 169, 170
- Matrilineality, 137, 147
- Mauss, M., 128, 136
- MDGs. *See* Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)
- Metaphor, 61, 69, 70, 72, 73, 76, 136
- Mexican Coffee Institute (INMECAFE), 84–86
- Mexican government, 80, 89, 92, 93, 95
- Mexican Secretariat of Agriculture, Livestock, Rural Development, Fisheries, and Food (SAGARPA), 95
- Mexico, 79–97
- MFI. *See* Microfinance institution (MFI)
- Microcredit, 32, 42, 46, 129, 134
- Microentrepreneur, 33–36, 40, 44–46, 48, 50
- Microfinance, 8, 20–27, 31–50
- Microfinance institution (MFI), 34, 35, 38, 42, 44, 45
- Microloans, 14, 32, 34, 35, 37, 38, 43–46, 48, 49, 50, 191
- Migrant worker, 157–160, 162, 165, 166, 167, 169–172
- Migration, 15, 61, 84, 93, 159, 170, 172, 225, 234
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 38, 40
- Modernisation, 38–40, 81, 97, 123, 200, 201, 202, 204–210, 214, 217, 218
- Money money flow, 129, 132 circulation, 129, 146
- Mongolia, 7–28
- Morality, 165–166, 201
- Nagapattinam, 104–107, 110–116, 118–120, 124
- Narrative of Microfinance, 31–50
- National Coffee Census (Mexico), 85
- National Coffee Institute (Mexico-AMECAFE), 85
- National Coordinator of Coffee Organizations, 80
- Native Nation Citizenship, 192
- Native Nation-owned enterprises, 192

- Neo-evangelicals, 200, 202–204, 207–209, 211, 214, 217
- Neoliberal
capitalist arrangements, 122
development approaches, 200, 202
dynamics, 107
economic shifts, 170
ideologies, 2
microfinance, 36, 40, 49
programs and policies, 201
shift, 201–202, 204
- Neoliberalism, 37, 40, 41, 107, 194, 201, 202, 218
- Neolithic, 225–227, 231, 232, 234–237
- NGO. *See* Non-governmental organisations (NGO)
- Nightclub, 156, 157, 162, 163
- Non-governmental organisations (NGO), 34, 37, 39, 41, 44, 93, 95, 104, 107, 108, 110–112, 117–119, 121, 142, 144, 145, 148, 149, 172, 202
- Oaxaca, 79–97
- Old age, 93
- One-industry/enterprise economy, 181, 185, 187–189
- Orphans, 129, 133, 134, 148, 204, 210–214, 219
- Osage Nation, 178
- Participant observation, 34, 87, 88, 94, 131, 154, 156
- Pastoralism, 9–11, 23, 231
- Pastoralist, 8–10, 14, 19, 27, 28
- Patron-client relationships, 128
- Payments to states, 193
- Pemmican, 238–241
- Pest control, 231
- Petroglyphs, 224
- Petty trade, 144
- Philippines, 154, 159, 162, 163, 165, 167, 168, 171
- Political sovereignty, 177–181, 192, 193, 194, 195
- Poverty
alleviation, 41, 46, 81, 82, 93, 96
extreme, 61, 128
eradication, 40, 128
- Precarity (vulnerabilities), 35, 128, 146, 155, 160, 169–171, 177, 187, 192
- Producer organizations, 80, 81, 83, 85, 88–90, 92–96
- Progress, 39, 43, 66, 204
- Prostitution, 145, 155, 162
- Qualla Boundary, 176, 181–184, 186, 187, 189, 190, 193
- Quito, 31–50
- Racial hierarchy, 159, 163
- Reciprocity, 74, 83, 96, 136, 137, 139, 156, 166, 170
- Reclamation efforts, 158, 176, 181, 183, 185–189
- Reconstruction, 103–124
- Relocation
coast, 104
housing condition, 111–112
responses of fishers, 107
Vietnamese, 214–217
vulnerability and, 109–110, 112–113
- Resilience, 82, 95–97, 106, 193
- Resource catchment area, 226, 228–230, 234, 242
- Rest and recreation, 158, 171
- Risk
business, 69–72
disaster, 17
dzud, 10
forces anticipation, 62
management, 8, 28, 81, 82, 96
sovereignty, 185–189
- Rostow, W. W., 40, 206, 207, 219

- Scarcity, 75, 130, 132, 139, 142, 146, 237–238
- SDGs. *See* Sustainable development goals (SDGs)
- Secondary animal products revolution, 226, 239
- Secular, 199–218
- Semi-structured interviews, 12, 33, 87
- Settler colonial/ism, 177, 180, 181, 183, 188, 189, 194
- Sex tourism, 155, 158, 161, 164, 171
- Sexual economic exchange, 154, 155, 157, 161, 165
- Sharing, 46, 137–142, 146, 148, 149, 177, 186, 209, 212, 217
- Singlehood, 140
- Small-business market, 176, 177, 189, 190
- Small-business owners, 181, 189–194
- Smallholders, 79–97, 147
- Soap, 131–136, 141, 145
- Social aggregations, 226, 235, 238
- Social capital, 82–84, 96, 142
- Social class, 37
- Social exclusion, 48, 138
- Social mobility, 34–37, 159
- Social networks, 50, 82, 130, 135, 137, 143, 234
- Social services, 37, 122
- Southeast Asia, 104–106, 157, 162, 164
- Southwest Asia, 224, 240
- Sovereignty (comprehensive), 175–195
- Specialty Coffee Association of America, 86
- Stealing/theft, 156
- Stereotypes, 58, 76, 163
- Street vending, 43
- Stress, 15, 34, 35, 50, 62, 63, 68, 71, 72, 233
- Structural adjustment, 37, 201, 202
- Structural inequality, 50, 107
- Suharto, 159
- Survival tactics, 127–149
- Sustainable development goals (SDGs), 38, 40
- Tamil Nadu, 103–124
- TERO. *See* Tribal Employment Rights Ordinance (TERO)
- Thatcherism, 159, 171
- Tourism/tourists
- attractive venue, 122
 - industry, 190
 - sex, 161, 164
 - visas, 161
- Tradition/Traditional
- banking services, 32
 - vulnerable Asians, 205–207
- Tribal Employment Rights Ordinance (TERO), 191, 192, 195
- Trust
- institutional, 74
 - moral economies, 26
 - unpredictability, 72–75
 - value, 75
- Tsunami, 103–124
- Uncertainty
- conditions, 74
 - considerable, 242
 - emergent, 166
 - microentrepreneurs, 45
 - producers face, 80
 - vulnerability, 35
- Underemployment, 37, 159
- Unemployment, 36, 37, 159, 167
- Urban
- Brazil, 34
 - development, 158, 226, 238–241
 - traders, 129
 - revolution, 226
- USAID, 118, 201, 214–216
- Value
- domestic and market, 15
 - green coffee, 85
 - modern, 40

- monetary, 118, 161
products, 15
trust, 75
- Vietnam War, 158, 160, 204, 207, 214, 215
- Vulnerability/vulnerable
addressing, 34–35
Benjamin & Patty, 167–169
climate change, and coping mechanisms, 81–83
cold war, modernization, 204–210
definition, 121
environmental, 61
fair trade organizations, 93–96
fishers, development, 123–124
humanitarian, 108–109
individual and social adaptations, 1–4
pastoral, 14–20
political economy, 119–123
social scientists, 61
and relocation, 109–110, 112–113
researching intimacy, 156–158
- traditional Asians, 205–207
world vision and helping, 210–217
- Wanchai, 153–172
- Wealth-in-people, 128, 139
- Well-intentioned debt, 31–50
- Western masculinity, 157, 169
- Western North Carolina, 176, 180, 193
- Wild ungulates, 225, 226, 230–235, 237–239, 242
- Wool, 15, 236, 237, 239
- World Bank
Emergency Tsunami Reconstruction Project, 109, 121
extreme poverty, 128
Vulnerability Reduction of Coastal Communities, 110
- World of Suzie Wong*, 158, 160
- World Vision, 111–113, 199–218
- Yao, 137, 147