INDEX

Adolescents, 32–33	practices, 75
sports participation, 31	Cultural script, 46
American youth sports, 53	Cultural socialization, 141–142
Athletic apparel companies, 126	Culture, 58
Athletic governing bodies, 126–127,	•
134–135	Data analysis, 63
Athletic visibility continuum, 5–6,	Decision-making, 46
108, 110–111	Deficit thinking, 75
negotiating, 113–114	Dominant social discourses, 118
Athletics Canada (AC), 127	
	Economic capital, 60-61
Bicultural approach, 142	Economically dominant class (EDC),
British colonial rule, 64–65	48
	Educational organizational cultures,
Californians, 49	54–55
parents, 48	Electronic communication, 95–96
sailing, 53	Elite athlete-mothers, 125
Call to action, 134, 141	Elite female athletes, 124
Childhood socialization, 141–142	findings, 129–133
Children, 12, 14, 16, 19–20	literature review, 124–127
Class strata, 59	methods, 127–129
Coaches, 12, 16–19, 74	Elite female distance runners, 135–136
comments about parents, 17–18	Elite running, 125–126
Coach/parent relationship, 15	Embodiment of inequality, 61
Communication, 17	Endurance sport identity, 107–108
gap, 90–92	athletic visibility continuum,
Context, 110–111	110–111
Contextualization, 46	findings, 113–118
Conventional Arab culture, 61	literature review, 108–110
Corporate marketing, 125–126	methods, 112–113
Corporate sponsors, 125–126,	Epistemological belief, 63
134–135	Eurocentric ocular, 61
Corporate sponsorship, 124–125	Extended family issues, 97–98
Critical thematic analysis (CTA), 95	Extracurricular activities, 29
Cultural background, 62	
capital, 60–61	Familial values, 59
practices, 65	Familism, 75
Cultural capital, 60–61	Family socialization, 141–142
Cultural change, 100	Family-sport socialization, 5, 141
Cultural (deficit) discourses, 74	Family system, 90

146 INDEX

E-4121	:1:
Father's absence on children, effects	sailing practice, 51
of, 98–99	Girls and sports, 73–74
Father-child relationships, 26	Governing bodies, 126–127
Fatherhood, 36	Great Sport Myth (GSM), 5, 12
Fathers, 26, 108	findings, 14–20
Female athletes, 125–127, 131	literature review, 12–13
Female runners, 126	methods, 13–14
Femininity, 29–30, 111	Grounded theory approach, 113
Feminist methodologies, 128	
Field, 61	Habitus, 61–62
Footballer, 94	Health card, 127
African, 90	Housework, 108
families, 90	Hymen rupture stigma, 59, 62
findings, 95–100	findings, 64–67
methods, 94–95	gender roles in Indian
Nigerian, 90	subcontinent, 59–60
	methods, 62–63
participant data, 103 wives, 94	social reproduction theory, 60–62
	social reproduction theory, 60–62
Funding models, 128	11 44 100
	Identity, 108
Gender, 34	"do it all", 109
differences, 33	maintenance, 119–120
dynamics, 36	"super mom", 109
inequality, 59	Indian subcontinent, gender roles in,
patterns, 36	59–60
roles in Indian subcontinent,	Individual sponsorship model, 126
59–60	Inheritance process, 48
socialization, 141–142	Intentionality, 114
and sports, 73–74	International Association of Athletics
Gender relations, 50	Federations (IAAF), 129
roles, 51	International Olympic Committee
Gender roles, 109	(IOC), 124–125
shifting, 109	Interviews, 14, 47, 62
Gendered	in-depth, 112
construction of sports, 27	phenomenological, 62
findings, 32–35	semi-structured, 13, 47, 76, 94–95,
literature review, 27–30	127–128
methods, 30–32	Intimacy loss on wives, 99–100
norms, 61–62	Iron moms, 107–108, 113–114
space, 27	Iron-distance racing, 111
stereotypes, 25–36	Iron-distance training, 110–111
* *	Islamic laws, 66
Gendered values, 46	
division, 50	Islamic Republic of Pakistan,
division of labor, 50	59–60
division of tasks, 50	11
language, 50	Latina teen athletes, 82–83

Index 147

Latinas and sports, 73–74	New Zealand, 11-14
findings, 76–83	Nigeria, 90
Latina teen athletes, 82–83	Nigerian culture, 90–92
literature review, 74–76	Nigerian footballers, 94
methods, 76	Nigeria Professional Football League
parental reluctance or lack of	(NPFL), 94
involvement, 80–81	Nonelite sport, 12
parents' overprotection of	Nonente sport, 12
daughters, 81–82	01 : 120
sports as pathway to college, 78–80	Olympics, 130
value of sports for girls, 77–78	Olympic moms, 125
Latinx culture, 82	Ontological beliefs, 63
Leadership, 46	Overinvolved parents, 141–142
Liberal feminism, 127–128	Overinvolvement, 141–142
Loneliness, effects of, 99–100	
Long-distance marital	Pakistan, 57–58, 63
communication, 95–96	Pakistani societal tapestry, 59-60
	Parental dominance, 141–142
Marianismo, 75	Parental involvement, 80–81
Masculine	Parental reluctance, 80–81
characteristics, 54-55	Parental socialization, 141–142
domination, 54–55	Parent–child relationships, 141–142
hierarchies, 52	Parenthood, 124
identity, 54-55	Parenting, 109
traits, 46	findings, 47–52
values, 46	methods, 47
Masculine-dominated sailing, 54–55	strategy, 53
Masculinity, 26, 67	Parents, 12, 14, 16, 21–22
traditional, 27	Paternalistic culture, 82
Maternal relationships, 31, 34–35	Paternalistic family culture, effects of,
"Me time", 115	97
Mental health stigma, 65	Patriarchal belief, 59
Mom guilt, 115–118	chastity, 125
Mother-child relationships, 27	constructs, 126–127
Motherhood, 36, 118, 125	norms, 127–128
Mothers, 26–27, 29, 32–33, 112,	paradigms, 126
134–135	society, 127
Muslim women	structures, 133
athletes, 58–59	system, 132
sport participation, 59	values, 132
	Patriarchal culture, 142–143
National Analysis of School Sport	Patriarchal families, 82, 91
New Zealand, 13-14	gender norms, 82
National Longitudinal Study of	Patriarchy, 142–143
Adolescent to Adult Health	Physical deformities, 65
Study, The, 30–31	Popular culture, 59

148 INDEX

Positionality in qualitative research,	Sociocultural norms, 59
62–63	Sociology of family, 1
Post-colonial structures, 59	Sponsorship, 125–126
Postpartum, 125	Sport Dispute Resolution Centre of
Pregnancy, 125	Canada (SDRCC), 127
Privileged social classes, 49–50	Sporting organizational cultures,
Professional female athletes, 134	54–55
	Sports, 1, 4, 27–28
Qualitative research, 47	governing bodies, 126–128
Quinceañera effect, 82	marriage, 1–2
	participation, 27–28, 32, 34–35
Radical feminist thought, 127-128	as social control, 5, 141
Religious scriptures, 59	socialization, 141–142
Religious tenets, 59	spaces, 28–29
,	Spouses, 90
Sailing, 54–55	Stigmas, 65
regattas, 49	associated with race, religion, or
school-based programs, 47	nationality, 65
Scholars, 26	Strategic essentialism, 127–128, 135
School sport sailing programs, 54–55	,
Self-exclusionary behavior, 52	Teamwork, 16
Semi-structured interviews, 128–129	Thematic analysis of interview data,
Serious leisure, 110–111	95
Sexism, 111, 135–136	Transgender, 31
Snowball sampling, 128–129	adolescents, 31
Social capital, 60–61	Triathlon, 107–108
Social class	,
distinction, 53	Upper-class masculinity, 47
hierarchies, 52	
norms, 47	Vaginal opening, 58
relationships, 46	Visibility, 114
reproduction, 46	3,
Social control, 142	Western society, 21
sport as, 5	Women soccer athletes, 60
Social institution, 2–3	Women's virginity, 58
Social reproduction theory, 59–60, 62	Work–family challenges, 5–6, 141
Socialization process, 12–13, 141–142	J
Socio-critical ideas, 46	Youth sports, 73–74
,	