

INDEX

- ABCL. *See* American Birth Control League (ABCL)
- African American
- assessing, 49–54
 - community, 40
 - conditions of emancipation, 47–48
 - correctional assessment instruments, 55–56
 - counseling interactions with, 55–58
 - ever present anger, 53–54
 - foundation of, 41–49
 - institutionalization of slavery, 41–42
 - justifying slavery, 42–43
 - mental diagnoses, 45–46
 - offenders, 40, 49–57
 - oppression, 41–49
 - power of beliefs, 50–52
 - racial minorities, 56–57
 - spirituality, 47
 - vacant esteem, 52–53
- African American men, 41
- African American women, 41
- American Birth Control League (ABCL), 142
- Anti-Drug Abuse Act, 224
- Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act, 224
- Apartheid justice, 30–32, 36–37
- Apology, 81, 86
- Assimilation debates, 228–231
- BCFA. *See* Birth Control Federation of America (BCFA)
- Behavior within prisons, 164
- Birth Control Federation of America (BCFA), 142
- Black children in foster care, 148–149
- Black cocaine epidemic of late 1980s, 260–263
- Black women
- collateral consequence, 143–147
 - literature review, 138–141
 - mass incarceration, collateral consequences of, 145–147
 - Negro project, 141–143
 - oppression, 138–140
 - racism, 138–140
 - slavery, 138–140
- Black youth, parental separation on, 147–149
- Cal Gang database, 32
- CAPI. *See* computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI)
- Citizenship, 225, 229, 230
- Civil gang injunctions, 30
- Clinical Research Bureau (CRB), 142
- Computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI), 162
- Confessions, 12
- Conflict theory, 96–97
- Contested racial identity, 192–193
- Convicting the Innocent: Sixty-five Actual Errors of Criminal Justice* (Borchard, Edwin), 8
- Convictions. *See* wrongful convictions
- Counseling, 41, 50, 55–57

- Cowboys, 31
- Crime, racialization of, 179–180
- Criminal adjudication, 98
- Criminality and criminal status, 163, 166
- Criminal justice, 7, 242–246
- Criminal law, 223
- Crimmigration system, 223–225
 - assimilation debates, 228–231
 - Latino crimmigration control, 226–228
 - regulates membership, 225–226
- Decision-making under sentencing guidelines, 118–119
- Dependent and independent variables, 122–124
- Detention and court processing, 245–246
- Diagnostic Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5, 49
- Disciplinary action, 163
- Diversification of law, 2
- Drug addicts, 158–159
- Drug cases, 121–122
- Drug history, by race and gender, 167
- Drug revolution of 1960S, 255–258
- Drug use, 163
- Equality, 1, 238–239
- Ethnic dimensions of law, 1
- Ethnicity, 1
- Ethnographic research, 224–225
- Fairness, 1
- False confession, 12
- Federal courts, 96, 97
- Federal sentence severity, theories of
 - conflict theory, 96–97
 - focal concerns theory, 99–100
 - legal-bureaucratic model, 100–101
 - uncertainty avoidance/causal attribution, 97–99
- Federal sentencing guidelines era, 104–111
- Focal concerns theory, 99–100
- Forensic errors, 13
- Furman v. Georgia*, 15
- Gang injunctions, 28–30
 - and apartheid justice, 30–32, 36–37
 - black codes, 32–34
 - case study, 34–36
 - historical analysis of, 30
- Gender differences, 10
- Gender disparities, 271–274
- Hypotheses, criminal legal system, 161–162
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act (IIRIRA), 224
- Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA), 223
- Inequality, 241–242
- Informants and snitches, use of, 12
- Intersectionality, 270, 274, 284, 285
- Intersectionality perspective, 271
- Jim Crow, 82–83, 143
- Jim Crow laws, 32, 34, 36
- Judicial decisions, analysis, 124–127
- Justice, 1, 246–248
 - Western conceptions of, 238–239
- Juvenile justice, 242–243, 270, 271, 274, 275
 - decision-making in, 3
- Lawsuits
 - denying restitution, 87–88
 - dilemma, 87–89
 - against government defendants, 80–81
 - granting restitution, 88–89

- legal claims, types of, 83–85
 - limits of law, 87–89
 - from Mass Harms under Jim Crow, 82–83
 - official apologies, 86–87
 - against private companies, 81–82
 - reparations, 80–83
 - reparations legislation, 85–86
- Legal-bureaucratic model, 100–101
- Male-dominated crimes, 10
- Males, 179–181, 182
- Masked Racism: Reflections on the Prison Industrial Complex* (Davis, Angela), 144
- Mass incarceration
 - structural and symbolic violence in, 160–161
- Media, 203–204
- Migration, 222–223, 225, 226, 229
- Multiracial males, 176
- Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass*, 33
- National Registry of Exonerations (NRE), 11
- The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness* (Alexander), 143
- Offenders, 40, 49–57, 119, 120, 124
- One Mississippi Black Code, 33
- Painkiller epidemic of 1990s, 263–265
- Perjured testimony, 14
- Personal Treasure Mapping (PTM) process, 74
- Plea bargaining, 14
- Police repression, 37
- Policing, 244–245
- Post-world war II drug epidemic, 253–255
- Pre-federal sentencing guidelines era, 101–103
- Prisons, drug use rules violation, 168
- Prison to freedom
 - conceptual challenges, 64–66
 - conformity, 70
 - escape, 68–69
 - heuristics approach, 72–73
 - innovation, 71
 - model, 69–72
 - personal journey, 66–69
 - rebellion, 71
 - retreatism, 70–71
 - ritualism, 70
 - Sacred Space Program, 73–76
 - transformation, 69
- Probation violators, 271–274
- Prosecutorial and police misconduct, 11
- PTM process. *See* Personal Treasure Mapping (PTM) process
- Punishment inside prison, 158–159
- Race, 1, 117, 118, 119, 121, 124, 204–206, 206–212, 212–214
- Race and Justice: Wrongful Convictions of African American Men* (Free & Ruesink), 15
- Race/ethnicity, 271–274, 278–279
- Race/ethnicity disparity
 - federal sentencing guidelines era, 104–111
 - pre-federal sentencing guidelines era, 101–103
- Race in prison, 180–183
- Race making
 - monoracial categories, 189–190
 - racial identity construction, 190–192

- Racial and ethnic disparities, 243–244
- Racial disparity, 12, 20, 21
- Racial identity, 177–178
 - on being multiracial, 188–189
 - of first-generation multiracial prisoners, 185
 - of second-generation multiracial prisoners, 186
- Racialization, 200, 206, 213
- Racial law, 1
- Recidivism, 64, 65, 73
- Rehabilitation, 240–241
- Retribution, 240–241

- Sentencing departures, 117–118
- Sentencing disparity, 116–117, 127
- Sentencing guidelines
 - decision-making under, 118–119
 - Virginia's truth-in-sentencing guidelines, 119–121
- Sex, 119
- Slave Codes, 33
- Slavery
 - conditions of, 43–44
 - institutionalization of, 41–42
 - justifying slavery, 42–43
- Social and youth inequality, 241–242
- Social control, 246–248
 - justifications of, 240–241
- Social inequality, 246–248
- Social psychological theories, 98
- STEP Act, 31
- Strickland v. Washington*, 13
- Structural and symbolic violence, 160–161
- Symbolic violence, 160–161
- System disparities, 246–248

- Uniform Crime Reports, 17
- U.S. criminal legal apparatus, 156

- Victim blaming
 - carceral state, 206–212
 - criminal justice system, 202–203
 - immigration, 212–214
 - mediated victim blaming, 203–204
 - and race, 204–214
 - and state violence, 206–214
 - transnational state violence, 212–214
 - victim-blaming attitudes, 201–202
 - and violence against women, 201–206
- Victim race, 20, 21, 22
- Violence against women, 201–206
- Virginia's truth-in-sentencing guidelines, 119–121

- War on drugs, 157–158, 252
- White cocaine epidemic of early 1980s, 259–260
- Witness error, 10, 11, 16, 17, 19, 21
- Women in jails and prisons, 159–160
- Wrongful convictions
 - African American men, 15–19
 - African American women, 19–22
 - child abuse mirror, 20
 - for drug offenses, 21
 - estimates of, 9
 - factors associated with, 10–14
 - false confessions in, 12
 - investigation of, 12
 - for murder and manslaughter, 22
 - non-violent crimes, 11
 - problem of, 8–9
 - role of race, 10
 - sexual assault, 11, 14
 - in United States, 8
 - victims of, 17
 - violent crimes, 11
 - website containing data on, 9
 - white women, 21

- Youth and criminal justice, 242–246