

# INDEX

- Aboriginal peoples, 16, 152, 153  
Indigenous people, 16, 152, 153
- Abramova, Olga, 100, 102–103
- Accountability, 23, 25, 27, 161
- Achievement model of sport, 78
- Activism, activists, 1, 2, 17, 156
- Ad Hoc Division (AHD), 20, 22, 31, 35, 37, 47, 84, 113, 125, 145–147
- Adolescents, 119, 138
- Advocacy, advocates, 4, 25, 26, 28, 81, 91, 135, 136
- Africa, Africans, 79, 124, 139, 142
- African Americans, 17, 95
- African Games (1923), 79
- Aggravating circumstances, 89, 91, 95–96, 109
- Aggression, aggressive behaviour, 129, 133, 146
- Agha, Siza, 97
- Aguero, Sergio, 156
- Ailes, Roger, 21
- Alcohol, 93, 107, 150, 157
- Amateurs, amateurism, 17, 86
- Amenorrhea, 119
- America, American. *See* United States (US)
- Anderson, Jack, 5, 13, 31, 32, 57
- Androgens, 119, 121, 127–131, 140
- Androgen insensitivity syndrome (AIS), 118, 131
- Anti-corruption law, 25
- Anti-discrimination, 50
- Anti-doping, 23, 32, 38, 62, 71–114, 116, 118, 120, 135, 143, 147
- agencies, governance problems of, 98–100
- campaigns, 71, 114
- discourse, 76–79
- global efforts, 74–75
- rules, 61, 64, 76, 79

- See also* Doping; War on doping
- Anti-doping Laboratory, Moscow, 107, 108
- Anti-doping Rule Violation (ADRV), 72, 91, 108, 109
- Anti-racist, anti-racism, 17, 156
- Appropriate dispute resolution, 20
- Arbitration of international disputes, 21–23
- Armstrong, Lance, 85, 95, 103, 141
- Arroyo, Agustin, 39–40
- Article 8 (European Convention on Human Rights), 86
- Article 10.6 (WADA Code), 91
- Article 81 (EC Convention), 59
- Arts, artists, 162–163
- Asia, Asian, 36, 118, 124, 139, 141, 142
- Association of National Olympic Committees (ANOC), 34
- Association of Summer Olympic Games International Federations, 32
- Association of Tennis Professionals, 30
- Athens 2004 Summer Olympic Games, 94, 130
- Athlete Biological Passport (ABP), 105, 127–128, 140, 141
- Athletes' Commission (IOC), 34, 53
- Athletics Kenya, 100
- Atlanta 1996 Summer Olympic Games, 16
- Australia, Australians, 33, 53–54, 80, 83, 94, 95, 133, 152, 153, 155
- ASADA Amendment Bill of, 2013, 87
- Australian Athletes' Alliance, 88
- Australian Football League (AFL), 8, 132
- Australian Olympic Committee (AOC), 26, 53, 56, 148–152
- Australian Swimming Union, 144
- Swimming Australia, 149
- Austria, 85
- Bach, Thomas, 14, 66, 67, 111–113
- Barak, Efraim, 38
- Baumann, Patrick, 108
- Beamish, Rob, 79
- Beijing 2008 Summer Olympic Games, 16, 143, 150
- Bell, Alasdair, 65
- Beloff, Michael, 5, 13–15, 26, 46
- Belov, Evgeniy, 108
- Benfica decision, 63

- Bennett, Annabelle, 125, 128  
Bermon, Stéphane, 120, 121, 123–125, 127–130  
Bernasconi, Michele, 38  
Bias, biased, 6, 16, 47, 52, 61, 137  
Biathlon, 102  
Bids, bidding, 32, 42, 44, 68, 160  
Bid cities, 44, 68  
Binary thinking, 14, 116, 122, 126, 132, 136, 157  
Biological determinism, 19  
Biology, biological, 105, 119, 126, 137  
Black athletes, 98, 124, 141, 153  
Blackshaw, Ian, 3, 5, 31, 42–43, 64  
Blainey, Justine, 1  
Blatter, Sepp, 43, 46, 59  
Blood samples, 103, 105, 106, 118, 127, 133, 140  
Bobsleigh, 26  
Body experience model of sport, 78  
Body image, 80  
Body type, 119, 124, 144  
Bolt, Usain, 95, 124  
Booth, Doug, 80  
Bosman decision, 58, 64  
Brazil, Brazilian, 43, 63, 95  
Bribery and corruption, 24, 25, 27, 30, 37, 40, 42–44, 81, 153, 161  
British Olympic Association (BOA), 96–98  
Brownell, Susan, 15  
Bryant, Kobe, 103  
Bullying, 26  
Burden of proof, 89, 90, 112, 126  
Bureaucracy, 99  
Byrnes, Andrew, 6, 23  
Byrne-Sutton, Quentin, 38  
Campbell, Morgan, 142  
Canada, Canadians, 1, 36, 50, 53, 54  
Canadian Centre for Ethics in Sport (CCES), 51, 134  
Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 1, 50, 51  
Canadian Human Rights Act, 51, 132  
Canadian Human Rights Commission, 50  
Canadian Olympic Committee, 156  
Ministry of State for Sport, 132  
Sport Canada, 132  
Canas, Guillermo, 29, 30  
Cannabidiol, cannabinoids, 93  
Carbon isotope ratio test, 118

- Cardiovascular fitness, 117  
 Carlson, Gretchen, 21  
 Carrard, Francois, 37  
 Carrard, Kellerhals, 37, 38,  
     110  
 CAS Code, 7, 16, 17, 28,  
     34, 39, 42, 48, 53–55,  
     68, 90  
 Catlin, Don, 81  
 Caucasians, 118, 139, 140,  
     142  
 Cavalieros, Philippe, 52  
 Celebrities, 4, 103, 151,  
     152, 158  
 Chambers, Dwain, 97, 98  
 Chand, Dutee, 36,  
     124–126, 130, 136,  
     157, 161  
 Cheating, 4, 5, 43, 77, 85,  
     94–96, 141, 159, 163  
 Childbearing, 123  
 Child, children, 4, 95, 143,  
     152  
     sexual abuse, 24  
 China, Chinese, 52–53, 96  
     Chinese athletes, 140,  
         141  
     fight against doping, 74  
     human rights violations  
         in, 15–16  
 Chromosomes,  
     chromosomal, 123,  
     133  
 Civil rights, 88  
 ‘Clean athletes’, 77  
 ‘Clean sport’, 9, 77, 114,  
     160  
 Clenbuterol, 96  
 Clitoridectomy, 122  
 Closed list, of CAS  
     arbitrators, 51–57,  
     160  
 Coaches, coaching, 73, 85,  
     95, 112, 113,  
     153–155  
 Coates, John, 34, 53, 54,  
     88, 99, 111, 113  
 Code of Sports-Related  
     Arbitration, 28,  
     34, 55  
 Codes of conduct, 50, 155  
 Coe, Sebastian, 95, 98  
 Cold War, 73  
 Colonialism, colonialist, 97  
 ‘Comfortable satisfaction’,  
     89, 112  
 Commercial, business  
     matters, 17, 18, 21,  
     29, 42, 47, 66–67, 71,  
     86, 144, 156, 161  
 Commonwealth Games,  
     133  
 Communism, Communists,  
     73, 80  
 Comsti, Carmen, 22, 23  
 Confidentiality, of  
     arbitration  
     proceedings, 7, 21,  
     41–44, 122  
 Conflict of interest, 37, 39,  
     40, 52, 55, 99, 120,  
     160  
 Conservatism, conservative  
     politics, 132, 141  
 Consistency problems, in  
     CAS decisions, 44, 75,

- 89, 100, 102, 104,  
105, 112, 113  
Contracts, 17, 21, 22,  
28–30, 60, 63, 71,  
135, 144, 145,  
148–151, 161  
Corporations, 3, 24, 35, 47  
Costs, of appeals, 21, 22,  
31, 33, 46–49, 54, 57,  
62, 80  
Cottrell, Sean, 26, 46  
Council of Europe, 58  
Coubertin, Pierre de, 79  
Court of Arbitration for  
Sport (CAS)  
1994 reforms, 32–35  
Ad Hoc Division (AHD),  
20, 22, 31, 35, 37, 47,  
84, 113, 125,  
145–147  
Appeals Division, 34, 148  
closed list problem,  
51–57  
contribution to  
development of law,  
44–46  
governance issues, 24–28  
jurisdiction, 28–32  
lack of independence, 33,  
40, 53, 61, 160  
Ordinary Division, 34  
repeat parties, 8  
and sport exceptionalism,  
41–68  
stacked decks problem, 8,  
40, 75, 109, 157  
war against doping,  
71–114  
Cricket, 151  
Criminal offences, 25, 88  
Criminalization, of doping,  
84–91  
Crow, Tammy, 94  
Culture, cultural, 2,  
20, 26, 52, 78, 129,  
153  
Cycling, cyclists, 38, 75,  
95–97, 133, 135, 136,  
150  
Cycling Canada (CC), 135  
Cyprus Football  
Association, 61–62  
Danish Institute for Sport  
Studies, 25  
D’Arcy, Nicholas,  
148–152, 154, 155  
Defamation, 95, 96  
Deleanu, Irina, 146  
‘Delegation of  
responsibility’ defense,  
104  
Democracy, democratic,  
19, 20, 24, 25, 27, 52,  
58, 66, 99, 159  
Detection, of doping,  
81–83  
Diamond, Michael, 151  
Dimeo, Paul, 75, 81–83  
Discrimination,  
discriminatory, 2, 50,  
51, 113, 126, 132,  
135, 153  
Disorders of Sexual  
Development (DSD),  
121–123

- 'Disrepute' charges, 68, 115, 144–151, 153–155, 158  
Doctors, 101, 102, 103, 104, 123, 134, 138, 147  
Donagrandi, Stefano, 153–154  
Doping, 2, 4–6, 8, 9, 15–17, 29, 32, 36, 38, 42, 43, 59, 61–62, 64, 68, 115–158  
criminalization of, 84–91  
decisions regarding women, inconsistencies in, 100–105  
legalization of, 80–81  
war against, 71–114  
*See also* Anti-doping; War on doping  
Doping tests, 74, 83, 99, 100, 102, 103, 137, 138, 141, 163  
Double jeopardy, 56, 97  
Double standard, 103, 155, 158  
Drink driving, 94, 148, 150, 151, 156  
'Drug cheat' label, 5, 43, 77, 94–96, 159  
Drug testing, *See* Doping tests  
Duval, Antoine, 6, 31, 106, 149, 160, 161  
EC Convention, 91, 110  
Economic issues, 17, 45, 58, 59, 64, 68, 83  
Education, educational, 4, 78, 81, 83, 86  
Eichberg, Henning, 78  
Eligibility, 53, 55, 56, 71, 97, 111, 113, 117, 118, 121, 123, 124, 131–133  
English. *See* United Kingdom (UK)  
Environmental issues, 18, 76, 140, 142  
Epstein, David, 141–143  
Equality, 20, 25, 27, 40, 54  
Equestrian sports, 32, 39, 115  
Equity, equitable, 27, 47, 81, 162  
Estrogen, 117  
Estrogen replacement therapy, 122–123  
Ethic of care, 18  
Ethics, ethical, 15, 45, 86, 121, 123, 148, 156, 159  
Ethical Behaviour By-law, 148  
Ethnicities, 2, 4–8, 19, 71, 115, 139–142, 151–157  
Ethnic minorities, 2, 16, 114, 159  
Europe, Europeans, 36, 58, 60  
European Commission (EC), 60, 67  
Sport Unit, 64

- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR), 65, 91, 93
- Article, 8, 86
- European Court of First Instance, 59
- European Court of Human Rights, 86
- European Court of Justice (ECJ), 58–60
- European Economic Community Treaty Article, 48, 58
- European Union (EU), 3, 58–60, 85, 120
- law and sports
- exceptionalism, 64–67
- White Paper on Sport, 2007, 64
- Evald, Jens, 108
- Evidence-based policy, 162
- Excel Washout Schedule, 109
- Experts, expertise, 1, 5, 16, 31, 34, 47, 60, 81, 121, 124–126, 130, 136, 142, 143, 162
- Exploitation, exploitative, 125, 134, 141, 143, 153, 159
- Fair, fairness, 4, 15, 18, 20, 31, 52, 66, 77, 78, 84, 86, 92, 110, 114, 116, 121, 126, 127, 131, 147, 149
- ‘Family of sport’, 31, 41, 42, 82, 87, 161
- Faster/higher/stronger model of sport, 79
- FC Barcelona, 154
- Federal Arbitration Act (FAA), 22–23
- Federal Constitutional Court of Germany, 107
- Fédération Equestre Internationale (FEI), 32
- Fédération Internationale de Football Association (FIFA), 8, 25, 32, 35, 36, 43, 46, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 161
- Ethics Committee, 43
- Fédération Internationale de Gymnastique (FIG), 166
- Fédération Internationale de Natation (FINA), 35, 46, 154
- Fédération Internationale de Ski (FIS), 166
- Fédération Internationale de Volleyball (FIVB), 166
- Female athlete triad, 119
- Feminism, feminists, 18–21, 40, 136
- Fertility, 72
- Field hockey, 151
- ‘Field of play’ disputes, 16, 152
- Fight against doping. *See* War on doping

- Figure skating,  
figure skaters, 67, 94,  
132, 153, 154  
Findlay, Hilary, 6, 51, 144  
Fitness, cardiovascular,  
117  
Fitness model of sport, 78  
Flanagan, Anna, 151  
Football (soccer), 3, 7, 37,  
38, 43, 52, 58, 61, 63,  
139, 145, 151, 139  
*See also* Fédération  
Internationale de  
Football Association  
(FIFA)  
Forced arbitration, 21–23,  
29, 40, 57, 106, 159  
Foster, Ken, 6, 45  
France, French, 30, 53, 54,  
85, 122  
Fraser, Dawn, 145  
Frechette, Sylvie, 147  
Freeman, Cathy, 152–153  
French, Mark, 96  
Fridman, Saul, 24  
Fumagalli, Luigi, 38  
Fundamental Principle 2,  
Olympic Charter, 26  
Fundamental Principle 5,  
Olympic Charter, 66  
Fundamental Principle 6,  
Olympic Charter, 50  
Fury, Tyson, 77  
Garnier, Pierre-Yves, 120,  
127–130  
Gatlin, Justin, 95–96, 103  
Gay Games, 50  
Gender, 19, 71, 151–157  
differences, sex  
differences, 19, 72,  
117, 121, 129, 137,  
157  
diversity, 20  
equality, 20, 25, 27, 54  
equity, 27  
fluidity, 115  
parity, 26  
policing, 8, 115–117,  
120  
reassignment surgery, 131  
testing, 2  
transition, 116, 133  
variance, variant, 8,  
115–117, 123, 132,  
138, 141, 157, 159,  
162  
Genetic gifts, 123, 162  
Genetics, 142  
Genotype, 139–140  
Geography, geographical,  
25, 53, 140, 142  
George, Patrick, 94, 145,  
151  
German Democratic  
Republic  
state-ordered doping  
program, 73  
German, Germany, 7, 32,  
96, 106, 107  
German Federal Court of  
Justice, 106  
GH-2000 project,  
120–121  
GH-2004 project, 120  
Gilligan, Carol, 19, 42

- Governance, 40, 45, 58, 66, 71, 76, 93, 114, 149, 160  
anti-doping agencies, 98–100  
Court of Arbitration for Sport, 24–28  
Greece, Greeks, 78  
Greene, Paul, 75, 101  
Gremion, Gerald, 134  
Growth hormone (GH), 120–121  
Gullo, Nick, 143  
Gundel case, 32–33, 48  
Gymnastics, gymnasts, 39, 128, 132, 146, 147  
  
Haas, Ulrich, 38, 65  
Harassment, 20, 26, 116, 153  
Harding, Tonya, 94, 136  
Harm reduction, 81  
Harmony ideology, 18  
Haug, Therese, 100  
Havelange, Joao, 32, 43  
Health, 72, 78, 79, 81, 86, 93, 102, 121, 123, 135  
Henderson, Paul, 44  
Heptathlon, heptathletes, 77  
High-performance athletes, 139  
Hill, Jonathon, 64  
Hispanic, 139, 140, 142  
Hockey, ice, 1, 39, 156, 157  
Hockey Canada, 156  
Hodge, Greg, 95  
  
Hodler, Marc, 39  
Holland, Laurel, 133  
Homophobia,  
homophobic, 77, 159  
Hooper, Damien, 152, 153  
Hormones, hormonal, 117, 118, 120–122, 130, 133, 135  
Human rights, 9, 51, 88, 93, 131, 135, 157, 159, 161  
organizations, 23, 86  
protections, 114, 132  
violations, abuses,  
15–16, 23, 49  
Human Rights Tribunal of Ontario (HRTO), 135  
Hyperandrogenism,  
hyperandrogenic, 118–126  
  
Ibarrola, Jorge, 60–61  
Ideology, ideological, 18  
Impartiality, 31, 32, 34, 46, 55, 60–63, 124  
Independent Testing Authority (ITA), 99  
Indigenous peoples. *See* Aboriginal peoples, Indigenous peoples  
Infantino, Gianni, 59–60  
*Inside Sport*, 80  
Intent, intentionality, 8, 33, 84, 87, 89, 90, 92–94, 98, 102  
International Association of Athletics Federations (IAAF), 6,

- 15, 32, 35, 36, 46, 82, 95, 96, 98, 101, 116, 120–131, 137, 157, 162, 161  
Competition Rules of 2013/14, 89  
doping controversies, 108–110  
*Regulations Governing Eligibility of Females with Hyperandrogenism to Compete in Women's Competition*, 121–122  
Rule 40.8, 101  
International Bobsleigh and Skeleton Federation (IBSF)  
Doping Hearing Panel, 110  
International Canoe Federation (ICF), 165  
International Council of Arbitration for Sport (ICAS), 20, 32–34, 39, 43, 47, 49, 51–55, 99, 111, 160  
ICAS Statutes, 37–39  
International federations (IFs), 13, 22, 24, 26, 32, 34–37, 39, 43–45, 47, 50, 51, 53–55, 64, 74, 93, 99, 136, 149  
*International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 60  
International Olympic Committee (IOC), 6, 13, 17, 22, 28, 59, 98, 99, 111–112  
Athletes' Commission, 34  
codes of conduct, 50  
Consensus Meeting on Sex Reassignment and Hyperandrogenism, 131  
governance issues, 24–28  
as moral authority, 50  
World Conference on Women and Sport, 26  
International Skating Union (ISU), 67, 105, 153, 154  
ISU Code, 153  
International Sports Law Journal (ISLJ), 26  
International Tennis Federation (ITF), 102  
International Weightlifting Federation (IWF), 166  
Interpreters, 47, 109  
ISL Sports Marketing, 43  
Italy, Italians, 85  
Jamaica Anti-doping Commission (JADCO), 100–101  
Japan, Japanese, 142  
Jedlicka, Scott, 76–78  
Johaug, Therese, 100, 104–105  
Journalists, 21, 44, 81, 96, 103, 116, 137, 141, 142, 152

- Judo, 39  
Jurisdiction, 28–32  
Jurisprudence, 2, 57, 102, 105, 111, 115
- Kaepernick, Colin, 156  
Karolinska Institute, 119, 120  
Kaufmann-Kohler, Gabrielle, 91  
Kellerhals, Carrard, 37, 38, 110  
Kenya, Kenyans, 100–101, 104  
Kerrigan, Nancy, 94  
Kerstholt, Niels, 67  
Korea, Koreans, 127, 142, 143  
Kotylak, Nathan, 151  
Krejza, Michal, 65
- Lack of independence, CAS, 33, 40, 53, 61, 160  
Lausanne, 22, 25, 35, 37  
Law firms, 35, 36, 39, 55  
Leadership diversity, 27  
Legal aid, 47, 48, 160  
Legalization of doping, 80–81  
Legal nationality, 15  
Legal scholars, 3, 6, 7, 18, 23, 67, 84, 85, 104  
Legkov, Alexander, 108  
Leonard, John, 73  
'Level playing field', 9, 114–116, 125, 160  
*Lex sportiva*, 42, 44, 161
- Liberal politics, 24, 132  
Life bans, 94–98, 108, 110  
Lindgren, Kevin, 21, 22, 35  
Litigation, 8, 18, 21–23, 41, 44, 90  
Ljunqvist, Arne, 120, 124  
Lochte, Ryan, 73  
Logan, Doug, 80, 81  
London 2012 Summer Olympic Games, 73, 97, 98, 122, 149, 152  
Longitudinal profiling, 105–106  
Los Angeles 1984 Summer Olympic Games, 50
- Majcen, Igor, 59  
Mandatory arbitration. *See* Forced Arbitration  
Mangan, Mark, 5, 42, 52, 60  
Marijuana, 93, 146–147  
Masculinity, masculinities, 72  
Matuzalem decision, 63–64  
Mavromati, Despina, 53, 62, 106  
Mazanov, Jason, 72, 116  
M'Baye, Keba, 28, 34  
McArdle, David, 6, 22, 45–46, 59, 106, 160  
McLaren, Richard, 5, 13, 15, 17, 29–34, 43, 44, 55, 56, 84, 97,

- 107–112, 125, 146, 147
- Meca-Medina decision, 59, 64, 65
- Media, mass, 4–7, 8, 21, 30, 37, 41, 43, 47, 72, 73, 75, 94–96, 101, 103, 108, 111, 116, 117, 121, 124, 133, 137, 143, 144, 148, 150, 154–157, 159, 163
  - conspiracy theories of testosterone, 141–144
- Medicine, medical, 2, 6, 8, 79–81, 119–126, 130, 133, 136, 138
- Meldonium, 102
- Men, racialized, 115, 138–141
- Menkel-Meadow, Carrie, 19–20
- Menstruation, menstrual, 123
  - disorders, 119
- Merritt, LaShawn, 98
- #MeToo campaign, 26
- Mexico, Mexicans, 96, 97
- Mexico City 1968 Summer Olympic Games, 96
- Mildronate, 102
- Millar, David, 97
- Miller, Mike, 83
- Misogyny, 5
- Moller, Verner, 75
- Mondaq Law*, 87
- Montgomery, Jon, 157
- Moral, morality, 17, 41, 51, 127, 151
- authority, 50
- clauses, 144
- crusade, 75, 116
- deficits, 77
- exemplars, 152, 156
- high ground, 77
- panic, 77
- suspect, 77
- turpitude, 93
- Moscow Antidoping Laboratory, 107–108
- Mouncey, Hannah, 134
- Muller, Aurelie, 145
- Multinational,
  - multinationals, 3, 14, 120
- Muscular atrophy, 134
- Muscles, muscular, 80, 119, 121, 124
- Myths, mythology, 94, 143, 162
- Nader, Laura, 18
- Nafziger, James, 44
- National Anti-Doping Organizations, Institute of, (NADO), 37, 99, 100
- National courts, 29, 45, 62, 106, 161
- National Football League (NFL), 17
- Nationality, 53, 71
  - clauses, 58
  - legal, 15
  - sporting, 15

- National Olympic Committees (NOCs), 13, 14, 26, 28, 34, 49, 53, 54, 55, 56, 144, 149
- National sports organizations (NSOs), 13, 23
- Negligence, 89, 93, 101
- Netzle, Stefan, 5
- Neutral athletes, 99, 112, 114
- New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 21, 28
- New Zealand, New Zealanders, 94, 133
- Nice Declaration, 58–59
- Nike, 103
- No fault (NF), 89
- Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 49
- Norway, Norwegian, 103
- No significant fault (NSF), 89, 102, 104
- Nude parades, 116
- ‘Objective science’, 130, 135, 136–138
- Olympic Athlete from Russia (OAR), 99
- Implementation Group, 99, 113
- Olympic brand, 68, 99, 144
- Olympic Charter, 15, 24, 58, 68, 83, 152
- Fundamental Principle, 2, 26
- Fundamental Principle, 5, 66
- Fundamental Principle, 6, 50
- Olympic family, 22, 36, 42, 44
- Olympic host cities, 16, 20, 24, 47, 50, 68
- Olympic ideals, 15, 78
- Olympic industry, 6, 8, 13, 35, 40, 49–51, 66, 68, 71, 79, 83, 98, 99, 114, 130, 143, 144, 159–162
- Olympic medals, 77, 79, 147, 153
- Olympic movement, 15, 24, 55, 66, 90, 98, 135
- Ontario Court of Appeal, 1
- Ontario Cycling Association (OCA), 135
- Ontario Hockey Association (OHA), 1
- Ontario Human Rights Code, 1981, 1, 14
- Ontario Human Rights Commission, 1
- Ontario Women’s Hockey Association, 1
- Ordre propre (due process), 48, 65
- Oschutz, Frank, 45, 84, 85, 89

- Oswald, Denis, 39, 49, 51, 107, 110–113  
Oswald Commission, 107, 110–112
- Para-swimming, 26  
Paulsson, Jan, 5  
Pechstein, Claudia, 48, 49, 105–107, 160  
Penalties, sanctions, 17, 59, 61, 65, 67, 74, 75, 84, 86, 89–98, 100–102, 104, 108, 110, 113, 116, 145, 146, 149, 151  
Performance enhancement, 78, 93, 147, 161  
Performance-enhancing drugs, 79, 80, 161  
Pielke, Roger, 100, 104  
Pilger, John, 152  
Pistorius, Oscar, 45  
Plea bargain, 91  
Politicians, 72, 132  
Politics, political, 14–17, 25, 28, 49, 60, 66, 153  
Polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS), 119, 138  
Poncet, Charles, 62  
Pound, Richard, 40, 49, 74, 113, 157  
Powell, Asafa, 101  
Precedent, *stare decisis* principle, 14, 20, 42, 44–46, 93, 102, 105, 112  
Prejudice, 135, 157  
Prescription drugs, 72
- Presumption of guilt, 84, 105, 112, 157  
Priestley, Callum, 96, 97  
Prior probability, in science research, 138  
Privacy, 21, 41–43, 64, 81, 83, 92, 121  
Private International Law Act (PILA), 24, 29, 63  
Pro bono counsel, 47  
Professional sport/athletes, 3, 17, 30, 59, 86, 104, 120, 152, 155, 159  
Propaganda, 163  
Protests, 16, 17  
Psychology, Psychologists, 2, 125, 137  
Public health, 162  
Public intellectuals, 2  
Putin, Vladimir, 73  
Pyatykh, Anna, 108–110  
PyeongChang 2018 Winter Olympic Games, 8, 99, 110, 113, 114
- Racialized men, 115, 138–141  
Racism and colonialism, 2, 3–6, 8, 17, 71, 95, 115, 124, 142–144, 151–157  
*See also* Ethnicities  
Radcliffe, Paula, 125  
Radical politics, 161  
Raducan, Andrea, 147  
Random testing, 75, 82, 86, 163

- Rebagliati, Ross, 93, 146–147
- Recreational drugs, 81
- Reeb, Mathieu, 39, 48
- Reform, 18, 31–35, 39, 40, 65, 111, 114, 160–162
- Regional Court of Munich, 106
- Regulations Governing Eligibility of Females with Hyperandrogenism to Compete in Women's Competition*, 121
- Reilly, Louise, 5, 47, 62
- Reliability, of tests, 106, 138, 139, 141, 163
- Remorse, 48, 94, 103, 152, 154
- Repeat parties to arbitrations, 35–40
- Res judicata, 63
- Review of Criminalisation of Doping in Sport*, 86–87
- RFEC (Spanish cycling federation), 38
- Rhythmic gymnastics, 146
- Rice, Ray, 103
- Right to Play, 25, 27
- Right to silence, 87
- Rigozzi, Antonio, 5, 29–30, 35–36, 47, 48, 52, 56–57, 62, 91–93, 104, 160
- Rio 2016 Summer Olympic Games, 20, 52, 125, 134, 145, 151
- Ritchie, Ian, 78, 79
- Ritzen, Martin, 124, 129, 130
- Robertson, Hugh, 98
- Roche, Danni, 53
- Rodchenkov, Grigory, 107
- Role models, 4, 143, 145, 151–158
- Role-switching, 90
- Romania, Romanians, 146, 147
- Rooney, Wayne, 156
- Rule 40.8 (IAAF), 101
- Rule 44 (Olympic Charter), 28
- Rule 45 (Olympic Charter), 56, 97, 98
- Rule 61 (Olympic Charter), 28, 29
- Rule 64.5 (Olympic Charter), 48–49
- Rule 74 (Olympic Charter), 29
- Russia, Russians, 58
- Russian Anti-Doping Agency (RUSADA), 100
- Russian Athletic Federation (RUSA), 108–110
- Russian doping controversy, 107–113
- Russian Olympic Committee (ROC), 110, 112

- Salt Lake City 2002 Winter Olympic Games, 16
- Samaranch, Juan Antonio, 30, 31, 33
- Sanctions, penalties, 17, 59, 61, 65, 67, 74, 75, 84, 86, 89–98, 100–102, 104, 108, 110, 113, 116, 145, 146, 149, 151
- Schultz, Jaime, 116, 121, 122
- Schwaar, Gilbert, 33
- Schwab, Brendan, 88
- Science, scientific, 71, 78, 125, 126, 131, 142, 163
- Second chance, re doping, 94–98
- Self-regulation, of sport, 3, 24, 44–45, 55, 88
- Semenya, Caster, 121, 130
- Separation of powers, 99–100
- Sex, sexualities, 2, 4, 74, 82, 122, 126, 132, 136, 159
- Sex differences, gender differences, 19, 72, 117, 121, 129, 136–137, 157
- Sex Discrimination Act 1975 (UK), 14
- Sex testing, 116, 117
- Sexism, 159
- Sexual harassment, sexual abuse, 20, 24, 26
- Sharapova, Maria, 4, 100–104
- Shiwen, Ye, 73–74
- Significant fault, 102
- Simpson, Sherone, 100, 101
- Skating, skaters. *See* Figure skating, figure skaters
- Ski jump, ski jumpers, 50
- Smith, Tricia, 49
- Soccer. *See* Football (soccer)
- Sochi 2014 Winter Olympic Games, 16, 111, 125
- Social class, 19
- Socialization, 146
- Social justice, 2, 68, 121, 160
- Social media, 4, 113, 151, 155
- Sociology, sociologists, 2, 3
- Sonksen, Peter, 120, 123–125, 129–130
- Sotherton, Kelly, 77
- South Africa, South Africans, 95, 96, 121
- South Asia, South Asians, 124
- Soviet Bloc, 58
- Spectators, fans, 86
- ‘Spirit of sport’, 45, 78, 93
- Sponsors, sponsorships, 14, 71, 72, 95, 103, 152, 158
- Sport Canada, 132

- Sport Governance  
Observer (SGO)  
survey, 2013, 25, 27, 66
- Sporting nationality, 15
- Sport  
administrators, 53, 133, 155, 159  
autonomy, 58–64  
as big business, 3  
exceptionalism, 41–68, 76, 85, 162–163  
leaders, leadership, 26, 27, 54, 60, 72, 87, 88, 98, 134  
and politics, 14–17  
as social good, 3, 16, 17  
specificity, 58–64
- Sports governing bodies (SGBs), 25–27, 29, 31, 34–40, 42, 54, 56, 58, 66, 99, 155
- Sports law, 2–3, 13–40  
development of, 44–46  
global impacts of, 4–6
- Stacked decks problem, 8, 40, 75, 109, 157
- Stanley Cup, 151
- Stare decisis* principle,  
precedent, 14, 20, 42, 44–46, 93, 102, 105, 112–113
- State-sponsored doping, 6, 15, 107, 108, 111, 114
- Stereotype, stereotypical, 117, 129
- Steroids, 81, 85, 108, 118, 138
- Stockholm Consensus, 130
- Stokes, Ben, 156
- Straubel, Michael, 45, 84, 89, 90
- Strict liability, 84–91, 147, 161
- Suárez, Luis, 154
- Supreme Court of Canada, 1
- Surgery, surgical, 122, 131, 133, 134
- Surveillance, 81–83, 114
- Sweden, Swedish, 119, 120, 138, 140, 143
- Swimming, swimmers, 26, 39, 59, 73, 80, 83, 95, 119, 144–145, 147, 149, 151, 154
- Swimming Australia, 149
- Switzerland, Swiss, 24–25, 28–29, 35–37, 39, 43, 48, 49, 53, 62, 63, 92, 99, 107, 110, 134, 135, 139
- Swiss Federal Constitution, 63
- Swiss Federal Tribunal (SFT), 6–7, 28–33, 43, 48, 57, 65, 91, 112, 167
- Swiss Private International Law Act, 24, 29
- Sydney 2000 Summer Olympic Games, 16, 35, 152, 154
- Symbols, symbolic, 30, 72, 77, 153

- Tallberg, Peter, 43–44  
TAS/CAS, *See* Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS)  
Tatz, Colin, 80  
Teixeira, Ricardo, 43  
Television, 96, 107  
Tennis, tennis players, 4, 29, 30, 100–104  
Testosterone, 117–118  
advantage, 9, 125, 128, 130, 137, 161  
media conspiracy theories, 141–144  
Testosterone/  
epitestosterone (T/E) test, 81, 118, 138–141  
Therapeutic use exemption (TUE), 134–136, 161  
Tokyo 1964 Summer Olympic Games, 144  
Toronto, Canada, 1, 36, 44  
Tour de France, 38  
Track and field athletes, 36, 80, 95–98, 101, 123, 126, 128, 153  
Tradition, traditional, 3, 18, 34, 76, 93, 126, 157  
Training, 53, 80–81, 96, 119, 134, 142  
Transgender athletes, 116, 120, 131, 133–136  
Transition, gender, 116, 133  
Transgender policies, 130–133  
Transparency, 27, 42, 52, 113, 159–161  
Tretiakov, Aleksandr, 112  
Tuitert, Mark, 67  
Twitter, 83  
UBT2B17 genotype, 139, 143  
Ukraine, Ukrainians, 77, 102, 154  
UNESCO  
2005 Anti-doping Convention, 27, 85  
Union Cycliste Internationale (UCI), 38, 135, 136  
Union of European Football Association (UEFA), 59, 65  
United Kingdom (UK), 53, 54, 96–97, 126–127, 156  
Department for Digital, Culture, Media, and Sports, 86  
Sex Discrimination Act, 1975, 14  
United Kingdom Anti-Doping Agency (UKAD), 96  
United Nations (UN), 14, 24  
International Year of Sport and the Olympic Ideal, 33  
'Sport in Development' partnerships, 15  
United States (US), 54

- Figure Skating Union, 94  
Postal Service, 95  
United States Olympic Committee (USOC), 166  
Universal Declaration of Player Rights 2017 (WPA), 17  
Urine samples, 116, 118, 140  
Values, 16, 19, 24, 42–44, 65, 67, 77–79, 105, 106, 128, 141, 153, 159  
Vancouver 2010 Winter Olympic Games, 16, 50, 156  
Vancouver Organizing Committee (VANOC), 50, 51  
Vancouver Stanley Cup riot, 151  
Vick, Michael, 103  
Victoria Equal Opportunity Act, 2010 Section, 72, 132  
Violence, 103, 116, 153  
Viret, Marjolaine, 5, 93, 104  
Volkers, Scott, 95  
Volleyball, 65  
WADA Code, 23, 74–76, 78, 79, 82, 85, 91–93, 97, 98, 101, 105, 112 Article 10.6, 91  
Wagg, Stephen, 14  
War on doping, 71–114, 161  
anti-doping agencies, governance problems of, 98–100  
anti-doping discourse, 76–79  
detection and surveillance, 81–83  
doping decisions against women, inconsistencies in, 100–105  
global anti-doping efforts, 74–75  
legalization of doping, 80–81  
nationalism, 72–74  
Pechstein case, 48, 49, 105–107, 160  
Russian doping controversy, 107–113  
second chances or life bans, 94–98  
strict liability and criminalization of doping, 84–91  
WADA Code, 91–93  
*See also* Anti-doping; Doping  
Water polo, 151–152  
Water Polo Canada, 151–152  
Washout testing, 107, 108–109  
Weightlifting Australia, 133  
Weinstein, Harvey, 26  
Wendt, John, 5, 55

- Wenzel, Ross, 110  
Whistleblower,  
    whistleblowers, 26,  
        107  
Whitmore, Michael, 153  
Wickenheiser, Hayley, 157  
Wisnosky, Emily, 5, 93,  
    104  
Wolf, Klaus, 23, 85,  
    88–89  
Woods, Tiger, 103  
World Anti-doping Agency  
(WADA), 6, 8, 15, 23,  
    35, 37, 38, 43, 46, 49,  
    56, 61, 72, 74–75,  
    81–86, 96–99,  
    101–102, 106, 107,  
    111–112, 114, 118,  
    120, 130, 133–136,  
    139–141, 143, 146,  
    157, 160, 162  
anti-doping discourse,  
    76–79
- Athlete Biological  
Passport (ABP), 105,  
    127–128, 140, 141  
Executive Committee, 27  
*Whereabouts* regulation,  
    75, 83, 86, 102, 157  
World Chess Federation,  
    39  
World Players' Association  
(WPA), 88  
Universal Declaration of  
    Player Rights, 2017,  
    17  
Worley, Kristen, 133–136  
Yongewaard, Chris, 150,  
    151  
Zhinden, Nicolas, 110  
Zubkov, Mikhaylo, 154,  
    155  
Zurich Commercial Court,  
    63