Index

Abuse, 46, 55, 76, 101, 170	Berg, Adam, 79, 111, 113-114
Accountability, 111	Biden, Joe, 145
Activists, 145, 171, 172	Billard, Thomas J., 158
Adolescents, 79, 115	Bills, 9, 18–19, 47, 50, 109, 115–118,
Advocates, 4, 5, 18, 22–24, 71, 97, 103,	144, 148
140, 153, 156, 168	Binary thinking, 3, 6, 170
Affiliated sport organizations, 51	Biofeminism, 12, 96-97, 99, 103, 171
Aggression, 9, 87	'Biological females', 140, 142
Ahmed, Sara, 153, 155	'Biological males', 11, 22, 50, 117, 140,
Alliance Defending Freedom, 18, 103,	142, 145, 167
142	Biological sex, 9, 50, 116-117, 171
Allyship, 95	Black athletes, 18, 52, 139–140,
American, 4, 11, 18, 19, 76, 78, 96, 103	142–144
American Civil Liberties Union, 18	Body image, 7, 12, 21, 41, 48, 86–88,
Anatomists, 11, 34–38	90, 99, 100, 156, 158
as philosophical essentialists, 35-36	Bostock v. Clayton County, 20, 69, 70
Androgynous, androgyny, 51	Boxing, 9–10, 56, 74
Anti-doping, 32, 37, 65	British Journal of Sports Medicine
Anti-gender movements, 49–50, 53–54	(BJSM), 170
Anti-LGBTQ2S+ bills, 115	British Medical Journal (BMJ), 170
Anti-LGBTQ2S+ conservative	Brown, Oliver, 158
political organizations, 18,	Butler, Judith, 53
115	
Anti-trans campaigns/movements,	Canada, Canadian, 3, 9, 10, 75–90
47–51	Canadian Women and Sport, 78–79,
Anti-trans sport bills, 115–118	81
Applied responses, 171–172	'Cap tied' concept, 41
Asia, Asian, 139	Center for American Progress, 19, 55
Assali, Jennifer, 99	Centres for Disease Control and
Athlete Ally, 17, 53, 160	Prevention (CDC), 76
Athletic ability, 21–22, 160	Children, 8, 46, 76–77, 79, 83, 90, 103,
Australian Football League (AFL),	115, 118, 143–145, 147
83–84	China, Chinese, 37
	Chromosomes, 7, 41
Backlash, 6, 49, 52–55	Cisgender, 9–13, 18–20, 22, 46,
Baeth, Anna, 13	49–55, 75–76, 81–82, 84, 89,
Bans, 9, 23, 37, 84, 88, 141	95, 98–99, 101–103, 110,
Basketball, 90, 169	116, 137–149, 152, 157–158,
Ben-Yehuda, N., 48, 138	169

Ciswomen, 5, 6, 49, 83, 110, 112, 114, 116	England, 71, 78–79, 83 English, Colleen, 13
Civil Rights Act, 70	Epistemic work of biofeminism, 97
Coaches, coaching, 12, 21, 55, 70, 75,	Equality Act (2010), 70, 98
77, 100, 101, 168, 171	Equity, 4, 12, 21, 24, 50, 69, 95, 97,
Cohen, Stanley, 141	114, 146, 171
Colorado Anti-Discrimination Act, 69	Estrogen treatment, 7, 56
Competitive fairness, 63–74, 96,	Ethics, 113–114
109–133, 171	European diaspora morality, 46
Compulsory heterosexuality, 169	Europe, European, 36, 46, 48, 54, 64
Conceptual responses, 170–172	Exclusion, 5, 9, 12–13, 17, 19–22,
Consensus Statement (2015), 66	35–36, 47, 55, 65, 70, 83, 85,
Conservatives, 13, 18, 137, 138, 145	89, 139–140, 146–147, 166,
Convention on the Elimination of All	168–169, 171
Forms of Discrimination	Exclusionary policy, 12, 22, 35, 89
Against Women (CEDAW),	Exploitation, 114, 142, 143, 155, 167
68	
Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS),	Fair Play for Female Athletes Act, 110
34, 40, 65	Fair Play for Women (FPFW), 50, 53,
COVID-19 controversies, 170	89, 96
Critical discourse analysis, 153–154	Fairness, 3, 7, 9–13, 24, 32, 40, 50,
Critical race theory, 5–6, 54	63–74, 96, 103, 109–133,
Critical sport scholars, 166	140–141, 153–154, 156,
Critical trans politics, 6	171–172
Cultural imperialism, 115–116	Fairness in Women's Sports Act, 18,
Cycling, 66, 74, 101	50, 110
	Federal antidiscrimination laws, 5–6,
Davies, Sharron, 102	12, 38, 68–71
Deadnaming, 154, 157–158, 160	Federal law, 20–21, 69, 109
Democracy, 166	Female eligibility, 46, 51–54
Denison, Erik, 12	Feminism, 5, 9, 12–13, 23, 46, 53, 55,
Digital capitalism, 167	85, 95–107, 143–144,
Discipline specific regulations, 40–41	151–163
Discrimination, 6–7, 11–12, 20–21, 24,	Feminist content analysis, 153–154
32, 38–39, 41, 64–66, 69–70,	Folk devils, 47–48, 141–143
85, 97, 113, 142	Fuller, John, 145
Diversity, 4, 21, 156	Tuner, John, 113
Dreger, Alice, 34	Gender critical feminists, 12, 47, 53
Drug testing, 37, 47	Gender Recognition Act (GRA), 70,
Ding testing, 37, 47	98, 102
Education 20 115 161 169	-
Education, 20, 115, 161, 168	Gender recognition debates, United
Eligibility, 5–7, 21, 36, 51–53, 64–71,	Kingdom, 97–98
83, 102 Elita athletas 22, 26, 46, 52, 155, 156	Gender varification 64 67 60
Elite athletes, 22, 36, 46, 53, 155–156,	Gender verification, 64, 67, 69
160	Gleaves and Lehrbach, 3, 112
Endocrinology, 29	Goorevich, Anna, 13

Gordon, Avery, 143	International federations (IFs), 7, 21,
Governance, 40, 42, 63–74	36, 64, 66–68, 71
Greey, Ali Durham, 3-4, 8-9	International Olympic Committee (IOC), 6–7, 11, 12, 21,
Hagamany 80 146 147 172	
Hegemony, 89, 146–147, 172	32–34, 36–37, 40, 42, 51–54,
Hellen, M., 46	63–69, 71, 78, 84, 99, 154,
Heritage Foundation, 18, 103	156, 159–161
Hermaphrodite, 7	framework, 7, 21, 32–42, 66, 159
Heterosexism, 5, 19, 46, 49, 54–55, 56,	guidelines, 64, 68–69, 78, 99
100, 166–167, 169	policy, 52–53, 65, 67, 74, 159–161
Heterosexual, heterosexuality, 5, 19,	International Rugby League, 83
46, 167, 169	Intersectional analysis, 5–6
Hilton, Emma, 40, 99	Intersex, 7, 21, 65, 82
Homophobia, homophobic, 75, 85, 169	
Hood, Victoria, 101	Journalism, 156, 159–161
Hormones, hormone therapy, 7, 36,	Jurisprudence, 40
116, 155, 159–160	Justice, 5, 10, 11, 22, 54, 56, 96, 103,
Hubbard, Laurel, 13, 52, 64, 151–163,	109–133, 146, 154, 170–172
167–168	Vine Dillie Leen 22
Human rights, 6, 12, 23, 32, 36, 45, 47,	King, Billie Jean, 23
52, 63–74, 76, 115, 159–160,	Koyama, Emi, 5
166, 168	I 1' D C ' 1 C 1C A ''
Human Rights Campaign, 32, 115, 168	Ladies Professional Golf Association (LPGA), 69
Human rights law, 12, 63-74, 76	Lambrechs, Tracey, 158
Human Rights Tribunal of Ontario (HRTO), 66	Law, legislation, 4, 6, 13, 18, 19, 23, 64–65, 71, 98, 115, 117,
Human rights violations, 64, 76	139–141, 143, 146–147
Hyperandrogenism (HG), 7, 51	Lawless, Lana, 69
Tryperandrogenism (TO), 7, 31	
Identifiers 11 24 29	Leeper, Blake, 40
Identifiers, 11, 34–38	Legal challenges to transgender
as philosophical constructivists, 36–37	participation policies, 67–68, 74
Identity delegitimizing, 157–158	Legal protection, 20, 63, 70
Ideology, ideological, 5, 45, 48, 54	Lenskyj, Helen Jefferson, 7, 100, 114,
Inclusion, trans-inclusion policies, 5-6,	170
12–13, 18–22, 24, 31, 34, 37,	LGBTQ/LGBTQ2S+, 8, 18, 19, 23,
39–40, 46, 53, 63–74, 85–87,	68, 78, 89, 98, 138, 147, 154,
95–107, 110, 111, 113–115,	160
118, 139, 146, 152–154, 157,	Little, Brad, 115
159–161, 166, 170–172	
Indigenous peoples, 8	Male superiority, 46, 152
Injustice, 100, 101, 110, 112–115, 118	Marginalization, 101, 114–115,
International Amateur Athletic	117–118
Federation (IAAF), 51–52,	Masculinities, 46, 101
64–65, 170	McCoy, Lauren, 12
*	• *

Medals, 33, 142, 160, 167	Pieper, Lindsay, 13
Media, 13–14, 18, 47, 53, 55, 66, 78,	Pike, Jon, 35, 111
79, 82–83, 101, 137–149,	Pistorius, Oscar, 40
151–163, 167–170	Politics, political, 6, 33–34, 152–153,
Michigan Womyn's Music Festival, 5,	155, 166
96	Pragmatists, 11, 34–38
Misgendering, 154, 157–158, 160	Prejudice, 19, 22, 83, 159
Misogynoir, 18, 50, 52, 139–140,	Pringle, Richard, 12
143–144	Pronger, Brian, 3–4
	-
Moral entrepreneurs, 137–149	Propaganda model, 167
Moral panics, 13, 46, 47–49, 54, 55, 77,	Public health, 76–77, 90
111–112, 114, 137–149,	
166–167	Quinn, 64
Muscles, muscular, 9, 34, 66, 86	
,, -,,,,	Race, 3, 5–6, 23, 46, 50, 54, 70,
Nametive framing 152 156 157	
Narrative framing, 153, 156–157	138–139, 141, 168, 172
National Center for Lesbian Rights,	Racism, racist, 5, 18, 168
78–79	Rehm, Marcus, 40
National Collegiate Athletic	Resistance, 48, 54, 95–107, 147
Association (NCAA), 21,	Rugby, 12, 35, 41, 52, 53, 67–68, 71,
23, 51–53, 69–70, 168–169	75–94
National governing bodies, 53, 56,	
67–68, 71	Safety, 13, 31, 34, 40, 70–71, 82–84,
*	87–89, 96, 111, 141, 143, 145
National Organization for Women, 22,	
96	Save Women's Sports Act, 55, 110,
NCAA. See National Collegiate	112, 145
Athletic Association	School sport, 19, 109–133
(NCAA)	Schultz, Jaime, 11
Nelson, Monica, 13	Science, 7, 11–13, 21–22, 33, 42, 51–52,
Neo-liberal approaches, 6	75, 77, 82–84, 97, 99,
New Zealand Olympic Committee	100–101, 103, 156, 170–172
(NZOC), 151, 156	Science and Technology Studies (STS),
	97
Non-binary, 3, 8–9, 20, 46, 64,	
138–140, 143, 147	Scovel, Shannon, 13
	Self-identification, 37, 96
Olympics, 31–43, 63–74, 84, 100,	Semenya, Caster, 7
153–160, 168	Sex testing, 45, 52, 65, 67, 118
Othering, 152–153, 156–157	Sexual abuse, 17, 46, 55, 76, 101, 171
C ,	Sexual harassment, 12, 17, 55, 75, 85,
Pape, Madeleine, 12	101, 171
_	
Paralympic Games, 33, 39, 56, 172	Sharrow, E. A., 50, 55
Penis panics, 48–49	Social justice, 3, 4, 5, 54, 56, 154, 172
Physiological equivalency, 3, 10–11,	Social media, 11, 14, 31, 102, 106,
51, 112, 171–172	167–168
Physiology, 33, 110, 116, 118	South Africa, 7, 78
Pielke, Roger, 11, 170	Spade, Dean, 6
	* * *

Spectres, 13, 137–149 Sport Canada, 75–94	Transphobia, transphobic, 5, 18–19, 168
Sport exceptionalism, 114, 165–166	Trans rights, 4, 12, 96
Sport organizations, 5, 7, 20, 32, 37,	Trans (women) athletes, as spectres,
41, 51, 65, 71, 83–84, 88,	137–149
103, 161	Travers, 11–12, 171–172
Sport philosophy, 110–112	Trump, Donald, 5, 49
State antidiscrimination laws, 69–70	Tucker, Ross., 82–83
Stigma, 77, 83, 90, 98	Twitter, 102, 169–170
Stockholm Consensus, 40, 65	
Surgery, 6, 65, 99	Undeserving, 13, 155, 158
Surveilling athletes, 117–118	Unfair advantage discourse, 11, 41,
Swimming, swimmers, 33, 38, 69,	51–53, 84, 167
167–169	UN Human Rights Council, 23, 66
Sykes, H., 65	Union Cycliste Internationale (UCI),
	66
Terminology, 6, 8, 160	United Kingdom (UK), 12, 50, 53, 64,
Testosterone, 7, 11, 22, 36, 45–60, 65,	66, 67, 70–71, 79, 89, 96–98,
66, 68, 78, 82–83, 99, 117,	154
139, 159–160	United Nations (UN), 23, 66, 76
Testosterone panic, 11, 45–60	United States of America, 8, 13, 37, 38,
Therapeutic use exemption (TUE),	46–47, 49–50, 64, 66, 68–71,
65 Thomas Lie 21 52 60 167 168	79, 82–83, 96, 98, 115, 137
Thomas, Lia, 21, 53, 69, 167–168 Thorpe, Holly, 13	US Federal and State Legal Protections, 20
Title IX–20–21, 50, 55, 145, 146	Trotections, 20
Tokyo Summer Olympic Games	Victims, 142, 147, 167–168
(2020), 32, 64	Violence, 6, 19, 76, 102, 114–115,
Track and field, 18, 33, 100	117–118, 153
Trans exclusion, 12–13, 55, 112, 140,	,
166	Waterman, Danielle, 79
Trans Exclusive Radical Feminists	Weightlifting, 52, 155, 157-159
(TERFs), 5, 89, 96	Whittle, Simon, 7
Transgender eligibility, 64, 66–68,	Williams, Nicola, 101
70–71	Wolfe, Chelsea, 64
Transgender trickster discourse,	Woman's Place UK (WPUK), 98–102
157–158	Women's sport, 5, 9, 11–12, 17–29, 32,
Trans girls/women, 4–6, 8–13, 15, 18,	35–37, 42, 49, 78–79, 89,
22, 34, 38, 42, 47–53, 55, 75, 77–79, 82, 88–90, 96, 99,	95–107, 144, 146, 166, 168,
	171 Woman's Sport Policy Working Group
101–102, 112, 115–118, 138, 140, 141–145, 147, 166–167,	Women's Sport Policy Working Group (WSPWG), 18, 22, 168
170	Women's Sports Foundation, 23,
Trans inclusion, 5, 11, 13, 18, 23–24,	78–79, 96–97
95–107, 111, 113–114, 146,	World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA),
152, 167–168, 171–172	37, 65
	-

World Athletics (WA), 6, 7, 51, 64, 66, 170
World Rugby (WR), 12, 41, 53, 67–68, 71

Young, Iris Marion, 13, 109, 113–114 Youth, 8, 18–20, 22, 24, 38, 47, 70, 76, 77, 103, 110, 115, 117, 137, 139