

# INDEX

- Abrams, Charles, 32n11  
Accumulation, 4–5, 255n17  
    by dispossession, 4  
    dispossession without, 4  
    primitive, 4  
    of wealth, 143  
Acid rain, 103  
ACLU’s Guide to Civil Liberties, 85  
ActionAid, 185, 188, 189, 191, 194  
Actor constellations, in environmental policy, 101–102  
Afghani chieftains, 19  
AFL-CIO, 80  
AfriPartners Sénégal, 196  
*Agence Nationale de la Conservation Foncière du Cadastre et de la Cartographie* (ANCFCC), 133, 135–137, 140, 142  
Agency for International Development, 21, 25, 33n16  
Agenda competition, 99, 102, 105, 107, 109  
Agenda dynamics, in European politics of land, 97–116  
    agenda-containment, 110–112  
    agenda-purging, 112–114  
    agenda-setting, 105–109  
    joint decision-making and actor constellations, 101–102  
    pioneer states and agenda competition, 102  
    soil protection gap, 99–100  
    subsidiarity, policy styles, and experimentalist governance, 104–105  
    venues, frames, and politics of scale, 103–104  
Agenda-purging, 112–114  
Agenda-setting, 99, 102, 103, 105–110, 115  
Agglomeration, 3  
Agrarian political economy, 124, 125, 132–134, 138, 141, 142–144  
Agrarian reform, 2, 133, 134, 145n3, 252  
*Agrarian Revolution* (Jeffrey Paige), 3  
Agrarian social movements, 3  
Agricultural Investment Code, 133, 135  
Alvarado, Juan Velasco, 22, 26–29, 31  
Al Wahda Dam, 135  
American Legislative Exchange Council (ALEC)  
    model policy library, 82  
Angola, agrarian social movements in, 3  
Anti-fracking movement, 1, 7, 10, 69–91  
    collaboration, 78–80  
    growth of, 80–83  
    Illinois anti-fracking movement, origins of, 76–78  
    methods, 74–76  
    mobilization and coalition building, 71–74  
    progressive polarization, 83–88  
ANUC (National Association of Peasant Workers), 234, 250  
Assemblage of collective land, 123–145  
    legibility of, 127–129  
Austria  
    agenda-containment, 110–111

- agenda dynamics, 104  
 agenda-purging, 113  
 agenda-setting, 108  
 Authoritarian redistribution, 209, 210, 224  
*Autodefensas Unidas de Colombia* (AUC), 249, 252
- Belgium, agenda-setting in, 108  
 Bermúdez, Francisco Morales, 22  
 Block Committee, 33n22  
 Blue Silicon Valley (*lanseguigu*), 216  
 Bradley, John (Rep.), 80  
 “Buyer beware” principle, 112
- Cadre de réflexion et d'action sur le foncier au Sénégal* (CRAFS), 174, 188, 190, 193, 195, 197n5, 198n33
- Cadre evaluation system, 9, 207, 208, 210, 211, 213, 223
- California  
 property tax protest in, 43–45  
 Proposition, 13, 45, 46, 49, 60n2
- Capital, 134, 140, 150, 152, 167, 175, 214, 249  
 cultural, 161, 163, 165, 166  
 economic, 159, 165  
 liquid, 141, 143, 144  
 political, 190, 194, 230, 233, 253  
 productive, 143  
 social, 72, 159, 161, 163, 166, 230  
 symbolic sustainability, 153
- Casamance rebel movement, 179
- Catalonia  
 political sociology of land, 1
- Central business district (CBD), 157
- Centre d'étude, de recherche, de formation en langues africaines* (CERFLA), 184, 185, 193
- China  
 commercial agriculture, 3
- compensation in land  
 expropriation, local  
 incentives for, 211–218  
 land expropriation, 8, 206–208, 211–221, 223  
 “land for social security” scheme, 205–225  
 land grabs in, 1–2  
 “nail house” phenomenon, 8  
 Property Law, 206  
 resistance to land deals, 193  
 rural welfare in, 207–209  
 welfare development in, 210–211
- CICODEV, 187
- Civil inheritance law, 134–135
- Civil service reform, 211
- Cleveland, 153
- Coalition(s), 7–8, 25, 69, 75, 76, 78–83, 86–90, 111, 112, 114, 116n5, 174, 193, 209  
 advantages, 72  
 building, 71–74  
 inequalities in movement  
 coalitions, 72–73  
 justice in anti-fracking  
 coalitions, establishing, 73–74  
 fragmentation, 71, 73, 83, 88
- Collective for the Defense of Fanaye’s Land (*Collectif de défense des terres de Fanaye*), 190, 196
- Collective for the Defense of the Ndiaël Avifauna Reserve (*Collectif pour la défense de la réserve d'avifaune de Ndiaël – CODEN*), 191
- Collective land, assemblage of, 123–145
- Collective of the 99 Landless Peasants (*Collectif des 99 paysans Sans Terres*), 186
- Collective of the Populations of Wassadou’s Villages (*Collectif des Populations des villages de Wassadou*), 188

- Colombia  
Department of Defense, 234  
economic output, 240  
geographic variation, 238  
history of violence, 238, 240  
land reform, 240–241  
Ministry of Agriculture, 240  
Revolutionary Armed Forces, 230  
state capacity, 240  
violence and land inequality,  
    interconnection between,  
        229–255  
    data and methods, 235–241  
    expectations, 245–246  
    main model, 248–249  
    models, 241–245  
    results, 246–248  
violent expulsions in, 2, 10
- Colorado  
Denver. *See* Denver, Colorado  
Fair Housing Act of 1968, 156  
Fair Housing Practices Act of  
    1959, 156  
Grow Local Colorado Day, 158  
Housing and Urban  
    Development's  
    Neighborhood Stabilization  
    Program, 161  
Transition Denver, 158
- Colorado State University (CSU)  
    Advancing the Agriculture  
        Economy Through  
        Innovation, 164
- Committee for Promotion and  
    Development, 33n22
- Commodification, 3, 5, 10, 126, 141
- Common good, 5, 7
- Community Environmental Legal  
    Defense Fund, 90n6
- Community space, 153
- Compensation in land expropriation,  
    local incentives for (China),  
        211–218  
    monetary compensation and  
        pension benefits, 217–218  
    qualitative findings, 213–218
- size of social conflict, 214–215  
target of social conflict, 215–216
- Completion of the Single Market, 103
- Conseil de Tutelle* (Trusteeship  
    Council), 131–132
- Conseil national de concertation et de  
    coopération des ruraux*  
    (CNCR), 179
- Contamination, 83, 98, 100, 106–108,  
    114
- Contentious politics, 207, 212
- Contrachusma*, 233, 234, 254n7
- Corporatist regimes, 18–19, 27–29,  
    31
- Corporatist settlement policy, 25–27
- Cost–benefit analysis, 112
- Council of Ministers, 98, 115
- Countermovement, 42–43, 58  
    mobilization, 85–88
- Cuban Revolution, 25
- Cultural attachment to land, 5
- Cultural capital, 161, 163, 165, 166
- Culture of opportunism, 214
- Curtis Park Group, 161, 162
- Czech  
    agenda-purging, 114
- Dahir* of 1969, 124, 125, 133–137,  
    145n4  
    colonial period and, 130–133
- “Defensive forerunner” strategy, 114
- “Defensive front-runner” strategy,  
    102, 110
- Denver, Colorado, 149–167  
    Civic Center Park, 158  
    Denver Food Vision (2017), 163  
    Feed Denver, 163  
    food movement, 150, 154, 155,  
        158, 159, 163, 165, 166  
    framing, 153–154  
    green gentrification, 153–154,  
        162–165  
    green gentrification, historical  
        perspective of, 156–157
- Greenprint Denver, 150

- GrowHaus, 163  
 growth machines and urban agriculture, 151–153  
 local food boosters, 163–165  
 Office of Economic Development, 150, 158–160  
 “People’s Plan”, 150  
 Transition Denver, 158  
 urban agriculture, precarity of, 163–165  
 urban agriculture to revalorization rescue, 158–162  
 recession, devaluation and production of exclusion, 159–160  
 underutilized land and condos, 160  
 valorization, 153–154
- Denver Housing Authority (DHA), 155, 161  
 Denver Sustainable Food Policy Council (DSFPC), 154, 155, 158, 164  
 Denver Urban Gardens (DUG), 158  
 Despotic power, 16  
 Detroit, 153  
 Diouf, Abdou, 197n11  
 Disinvestment, 151, 157  
 Dispossession, 4–5, 176, 178, 182, 192, 193, 195  
     accumulation by, 4  
     without accumulation, 4  
 Drug traffickers, 231
- Economic capital, 159, 165  
 Economic liberalization, 143  
 Economic livelihoods, improving, 139–140  
 Economic marginalization, 151  
 El Kansera Dam, 132  
 ELN (National Liberation Army), 235  
 Emotional attachment to land, 5  
 England. *See* United Kingdom (UK)
- Environmental Action Programme, 105  
 Environmental justice, 2, 73  
 Environmental Law & Policy Center (ELPC), 77, 80  
 Environmental policy, 98–105, 107, 109, 112, 114, 115  
 Environment Illinois, 80  
 European Commission, 99, 106  
     Soil Framework Directive, 98  
 European Council, 113  
 Europeanness, 103  
 European Parliament (EP), 101, 104, 111, 113, 187  
 European Soil Forum, 106  
 European Union (EU), 1, 7, 97–114  
     green dynamism, 98, 100  
     institutional rigidity of policy-making in, 98  
     Soil Framework Directive, 98, 99, 102, 107–109  
     soil gap in environmental policy, 98
- Experimentalist governance, 104–105, 107  
 Expulsions, 2, 9  
 Extralegal appropriation of land, 24
- Fair Housing Act of 1968, 156  
 Fair Housing Practices Act of 1959, 52  
 Faith in Place, 78–80, 90n2  
 FARC, 235, 252, 254n8  
 Federal Housing Finance Agency  
     Home Price Index, 160  
 Federal Soil Protection Act of 1998, 105–106  
*Fédération des organisations non gouvernementales du Sénégal* (FONGS), 179  
 Feed Denver, 163  
 Ferme Mame Tolla Wade, 175, 182, 192, 194, 195  
     anti-land grab campaigns, outcome of, 183

- land deals, characteristics of, 181  
large-scale land acquisition,  
186–187  
Ferrer, Arango, 234  
Fictitious commodities, 5, 358  
Finland  
agenda-purging, 114  
Fiscal sociology, 40, 59  
Fixity of land, 5, 6–7, 41  
Flemish Soil Decree 1995, 107  
Food & Water Watch, 77  
Foreclosure crisis, 159  
Formalization, 124, 125, 145  
Fossil fuel extraction, 70  
Frack Free Illinois, 79  
Framing/frames, 103–109, 197n7  
Denver, 153–154  
strategies, 70, 103  
*See also* Reframing  
France  
agenda-purging, 112–113  
commercial agriculture, 2–3  
Franco-German agreement on CO<sub>2</sub>  
emission standards, 113  
Free-market reform, 143  
Frerichs, Michael, 90n4  
Fujimori, Alberto, 31  
Gabriel, Sigmar Hartmut, 111, 112  
García, Alan, 31  
Gendered land rights, 2  
German Bundestag, 105  
Germany, 115  
agenda-containment, 111–112  
agenda dynamics, 104  
agenda-purging, 112, 113  
“defensive front-runner” strategy,  
110  
Federal Soil Protection Act of  
1998, 105–106  
*Länder*, 99, 104, 110–112, 115,  
116n4  
“Pusher-by-example” strategy,  
105–109  
soil protection, 98  
Glos, Michael, 111  
Gómez, Laureano, 234  
Governance, 1, 5, 103, 115, 215, 231  
experimentalist, 104–105, 107  
land, 131, 137, 175  
neoliberal, 153, 166  
self-governance, 108  
transnational, 2  
GRAIN, 191  
Great Lakes in North America, 7  
Great Recession, 10, 150, 151, 154,  
158–161, 165, 150  
Green dynamism, 98  
Green gentrification, 1, 7, 10,  
150–157, 161  
historical perspective of, 156–157  
question, 162–165  
resisted by urban agriculture,  
165–167  
Greening events, 154  
Green Morocco Plan, 142  
Greenprint Denver, 150  
Growth machines, 3–5, 7, 10,  
151–153, 157, 163–167  
Gross domestic product (GDP), 43  
GrowHaus, 163  
GROW-IL Coalition, 80–81, 86–87,  
91n8  
Grow Local Colorado Day, 158  
Growth machine theory, 3–5  
Halliburton Energy Services, 91n8  
Hancock, Michael, 150, 158  
Hardin County, 84  
Hassan II, 133  
Heartwood, 78  
Hickenlooper, John (Major), 150,  
158  
Homeowners’ Loan Corporation  
(HOLC), 156  
Honoratiories, 18  
Horizontal drilling, 70  
Hydraulic fracturing, 70, 82, 87, 90n1,  
91n8, 91n9

- Hydraulic Fracturing Regulatory Act (HFRA), 74, 82, 85, 88, 90n2
- Ideological conflict, 73
- Ideological congruence, 73
- Ideological rift, 73
- Illinois
- anti-fracking movement, 7
  - origins of, 76–78
  - Constitution, Article XI, 85
  - Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity (DCEO), Southeastern Illinois College (SIC), 86
  - Illinois Department of Natural Resources (IDNR), 74, 76, 80, 83–88, 91n8, 91n9
  - Illinois Environmental Council (IEC), 77, 78, 90n2
  - Illinois Environmental Protection Agency, 80
  - Illinois Farm Bureau, 80
  - Illinois Oil and Gas Act, 77
  - Illinois Oil and Gas Association (IOGA), 86, 91n8
  - Illinois Petroleum Council, 91n8
  - Illinois Sierra Club, 77
  - Inclusionary housing ordinance (IHO), 160
  - Individualized irrigated landscape, partitioning land for, 136–137
- Indonesia
- burning of forest land, 7
- Industrial Emissions Directive (IED), 100
- Inequality, 40, 59, 71, 83, 88, 89, 133, 143, 167, 196, 210
- land, in Colombia, 229–255
  - in movement coalitions, 72–73
- Infrastructural power, 16, 31, 209
- Initiative Prospective Agricole et Rurale (IPAR), 197n5
- International Food Security Network (IFSN), 185
- International Land Coalition, 187
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 134
- Involuntary dispossession, 178
- Israel
- political sociology of land, 1
- Italy
- agenda-setting, 108
- Jakobsson, Naomi (Rep.), 90n4
- Joint decision-making, 101–102
- Jones, John (Sen.), 90n4
- Junta Nacional de la Vivienda, 32n10
- Justice
- in anti-fracking coalitions, establishing, 73–74
  - environmental, 2, 73
- Kohl, Helmut, 105
- Lake Erie, 7
- Land acquisition, 8, 155, 174, 176, 206, 207
- Land control, 2, 3, 230, 232, 245, 246, 250–252, 255n17
- Land degradation, 7
- Land erosion, 7
- Land expropriation, 206–208, 219–221, 223
- local incentives for compensation in, 211–218
- “Land for social security” scheme, 205–225
- Land governance, 131, 137, 175
- Land grabbing, 2, 4, 230
- defined, 197n9
  - resistance against, in Senegal, 173–199
  - emergence of, 175–177
  - evolution of, 178–181
  - forms of, 175–181
  - outcomes of, 192–194
  - results of, 175–177

- Land inequality and violence, interconnection between, 229–255
- Land politics, 1, 97–116
- Land reform, 230–233, 235, 240–242, 245, 248, 249, 251–253, 254n5, 254n6
- Land resistance, 2, 5, 8, 10, 42
- Land rush, 2
- Land taxation, 6–7
- Land tenure, 9, 124–127, 129–131, 134, 136–144, 152, 154, 159, 164, 175, 182, 189, 192 system, in Senegal, 180–181
- Lanka Investissement, 175, 182, 192, 194
- anti-land grab campaigns, outcome of, 183
- land deals, characteristics of, 181
- large-scale land acquisition, 185–186
- Large-scale land acquisitions (LSLAs) in Senegal, 174–177, 179, 181–195, 197n4
- Latin America
- internal migration, 17
- overurbanization in, 20
- squatter settlements, 17
- urban reform programs in, 25
- La Violencia*, 230, 233, 238, 245, 249, 252, 254n8
- Leftist guerillas, 231
- Legibility of collective land assemblage, 127–129
- Legitimacy, defined, 128
- Legitimacy of collective land assemblage, 127–129
- Legitimate users, assembling list of, 134–135
- Liberalism, 19
- Liberalization, 124, 134, 140, 142, 145 economic, 143
- Liberal regimes, 18
- Liberal settlement policy, 23–25
- Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, 41
- Liquid capital, 143, 144
- Local food, 150, 152–155, 158–160, 166
- boosters, 163–165
- Logistical capacity, 9
- Los Angeles, 153
- property reassessment, 44
- property tax protest in, 45
- M23 (movement), 199n43
- Maastricht Treaty, 104
- Manager of Food System Development, 158
- Market and the state, property tax between, 41–47
- Marketization, 125, 126, 138 of collective land, in Gharb region, Morocco, 140–142
- Massachusetts
- property tax limitation, 45
- Proposition 2½, 46
- Matamoros, Víctor Hugo, 234
- Merkel, Angela, 105–106, 111, 116n5
- Meta-regression analysis, of property tax limitations, 40, 47–58, 48–49
- Military junta repression, 25
- Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC), 125, 126, 145
- Minnesota
- property tax limitation, 47
- Minnesota Center for Fiscal Excellence, 41
- Mobilization, 6, 27, 44–46, 58, 70–74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 89, 90, 182–184, 186, 188, 190, 192–205, 235
- anti-fracking, 76
- countermovement, 85–88
- of legitimacy, 128
- mass, 177
- of political elites, 175
- social, 176, 197n11
- Mohammed VI, King, 124, 137, 142
- Monetary compensation, 217–218
- Monetary value of land, 5–6, 10

- Morales, Francisco, 28
- Morocco
- Agricultural Investment Code, 133
  - cadastral system, 128, 131, 133, 134, 136–139, 141, 144
  - Conseil de Tutelle* (Trusteeship Council), 131–132
  - Gharb region
    - as agroecological region, 129–130
    - colonial period, 130–133
    - Dahir* of 1919, 124, 125, 130–137, 145n4
    - economic livelihoods, improving, 139–140
    - individualized irrigated landscape, partitioning land for, 136–137
    - land access and legibility, assembling, 123–145
    - marketization of collective land, 140–142
    - neoliberal policies, 140–142
    - new millennium and publication of land elites, 137–138
    - patronage systems, 142–144
    - reform benefits, elite capture of, 142–144
    - rights-holders and legitimate users, assembling list of, 134–135
    - rural development, 139–140
  - Green Morocco Plan, 142
  - land tenure reform in, 9
  - Ministry of Agriculture, 133, 135, 140, 142, 143
  - Ministry of the Interior, 133–135, 137, 143
  - property rights in, 2
  - Moulton, Jennifer, 157
  - Mystery of Capital, The* (Hernando De Soto), 125
  - “Nail house” phenomenon, 8
  - National Commission on Land Reform, 193
  - National Office of Young Towns Development (ONDEPJOV), 27
  - National Security Archive, 234
  - National Social Mobilization and Support System (SINAMOS), 27, 28
  - Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC), 77–80, 90n2
  - Neighborhood elites
    - turf-controlling, state's unintentional production of, 15–33  - Neoliberal governance, 153, 166
  - Neoliberal policies of collective land, 140–142
  - Netherlands, the
    - agenda-containment, 110–111
    - agenda-purging, 113
    - agenda-setting, 108
  - New Orleans, 153
  - New York, 153
    - statewide moratorium, 81
  - Niokolo Koba National Park, 185, 188
  - Non-application of settlement policy, 25–26
  - Non-state political authority, 19–20
  - North America
    - Great Lakes in, 7
    - political sociology of land, 1
  - “Not-in-my-backyard” (NIMBY) movement, 72
  - Oakland, 43, 44, 153
  - Obama, Michelle, 167n2
  - Oberschall, Anthony, 180
  - Odria, A., 22–23, 28, 29, 31, 32n4, 32n5
  - Office of Sustainability, 150
  - Office Régional de Mise en Valeur Agricole du Gharb* (ORMVAG), 125, 129–130, 132–136, 139
  - Opportunities in Land (O.I.L), 85–87

- Oregon's Measure, 50, 60*n*2  
Organization building, 70  
Overurbanization, 17, 18, 20–21, 25
- Patrimonialism, 19  
Patrimonial regimes, 18  
Patrimonial settlement policy, 22–23  
Patronage systems, 142–144  
Pension benefits, 217–218  
Performance appraisal system, 211  
Peru  
agrarian social movements in, 3  
squatter settlements in, 1  
turf-controlling neighborhood  
elites, state's unintentional  
production of, 15–33  
Pioneer states, 102, 108  
Poland  
agenda-purging, 114  
Policy styles, 104–105  
Political capital, 190, 194, 230, 233,  
253  
Political sociology of land, 1–10  
accumulation and dispossession,  
4–5  
uniqueness about land, 5–10  
Politics of scale, 103–104  
Portland, 153  
Power, 1, 8, 9, 231–232  
despotic, 16  
infrastructural, 16  
Preservation regime, 210  
Price swings, 10  
Primitive accumulation, 4  
Private attorneys general, 16  
Privatization, 125, 126, 133–143, 145  
Productive capital, 143  
Progovernment militias, 16  
Progressive polarization, 73, 74, 76,  
83–88  
countermovement mobilization,  
85–88  
ratcheting up resistance, 83–85  
Property tax between state and  
market, 41–47
- Property tax caps, 1  
Property tax limitations, 39–61, 65  
coding procedures, 50, 53–55  
findings, 55–58  
on property tax revenues per  
capita, 48  
sample construction, 49–52  
social impact of, 58–59  
state capacity and, 47–58  
statistical methods, 55  
Publication of land elites, 137–138  
“Pusher-by-example” strategy, 102,  
105–109
- Radical flank effect, 80  
Ranch de Dolly, 175, 192, 194, 195,  
197*n*11  
anti-land grab campaigns, outcome  
of, 183  
land deals, characteristics of, 181  
large-scale land acquisition,  
182–185  
Ranch de Ouassadou (RdO), 175,  
182, 194  
anti-land grab campaigns, outcome  
of, 183  
land deals, characteristics of, 181  
large-scale land acquisition, 188–189  
Rational-client hypothesis, 19  
Re:Common, 191  
Red Army, 109  
REFIT, 114  
Reframing  
and agenda-containment, 110–112  
and agenda-setting, 105–109  
*See also* Framing/frames  
Relational repression, 215  
*Remembrement*, 136–137  
*Rencontre africaine pour la défense des  
droits de l'homme*  
(Raddho), 185  
Repertoires of contention, 180  
Repression, 18, 20, 21, 22, 26–28  
military junta, 28  
relational, 215

- Residual ruralism hypothesis, 19  
 Revalorization, 151, 153–155, 157, 163, 165, 166, 167  
 rescue, urban agriculture to, 158–162  
 Rights-holders, assembling list of, 134–135  
 Romania  
   agenda-purging, 114  
 Rosa Luxembourg Foundation, 187  
 Rural citizenship, 187  
 Rural Council of Diokoul  
   Ndiawigne, 186  
 Rural development, 124, 138–140, 142, 144, 145  
 Rural welfare, in China, 207–209  
 Russia  
   commercial agriculture, 3  
 SAFE, 79–81, 86, 90n6  
 Sall, Macky, 179–180, 184, 195, 198n20  
 San Francisco, 153  
 Santos, Juan Manuel, 230  
 Scotland  
   political sociology of land, 1  
 Seattle, 153  
 Seehofer, Horst Lorenz, 111  
 Self-governance, 108  
 Self-managed Urban Community of Villa El Salvador (CUAVES), 28  
 Semi-elasticity of dollars per capita, 59–60, 65  
 Senegal  
   Land Reform Commission, 196  
   land tenure system in, 180–181  
   large-scale land acquisitions in, 174–177, 179, 181–195, 197n4  
   National Commission on Land Reform, 193  
   National Domain Law, 180, 181  
   political sociology of land, 2  
   price of land, 10  
   resistance against in land grabs in, 8, 173–199  
   emergence of, 175–177  
   evolution of, 178–181  
   forms of, 175–181  
   outcomes of, 192–194  
   perceived land grabs, emergence of resistance against, 177–178  
   results of, 175–177  
 Water and Forestry Department, 181  
 Senegalese Constitution, 189  
 Senghor, Léopold Sedar, 182, 184  
 Senhuile, 175, 182, 192, 194, 195  
   anti-land grab campaigns, outcome of, 183  
   land deals, characteristics of, 181  
   large-scale land acquisition, 190–192  
 Sewage Sludge Directive (1986), 100  
 Shawnee National Forest, 78  
 Sicilian mafia, 19  
 Sierra Club, 79, 81–82  
 Single European Act of 1987, 104  
 Social capital, 72, 159, 161, 163, 166, 230  
 Social movements  
   agrarian, 3  
   coalitions and consequences of, 7–9  
   for resistance against land grabbing, 173–199  
*Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy, The* (Barrington Moore), 2  
 Social protection, 40  
 Soil administration, 110, 111  
 Soil degradation, 98, 104–106, 110  
 Soil Framework Directive (SFD), 98, 99, 102, 107–109  
 Soil protection gap, 97–116  
 Soil protection regulation, 1  
 South America  
   political sociology of land, 1  
 Southeast Asia  
   burning of forest land, 7

- Southern Illinois, 84–85  
Spain  
agenda-setting, 108  
*S\*Park*, 161–162  
Spatial dispersion, 70  
Squatters, 16–31, 32n5, 32n7, 32n8, 32n11, 33n17, 33n24  
Squatting, 9  
Stability maintenance, 206, 207, 210, 211, 213, 222, 224  
Stability maintenance regime, 210  
State-centered account of revolution, 3  
State, the  
capacity and property tax limitation, 47–58  
defined, 231  
and market, property tax between, 41–47  
organizational definition of, 16  
as regimes, 18–19  
unintentional production of turf-controlling neighborhood elites, 15–33  
Structural adjustment, 134  
Subsidiarity principle, 99, 104–105  
Sweden  
agenda-purging, 114  
Syria  
political sociology of land, 1  
Tampieri Financial Group, 191, 199n50  
Tax and expenditure limitations (TELs), 48, 49, 53–59, 60n1  
*Ten Steps to a Living Downtown* (Jennifer Moulton), 157  
Territorial control, 2, 9–10  
Terry, Fernando Belaúnde, 21, 22, 25, 31  
Theory, 4  
growth machine, 3–5  
*Thousand Plateaus, A* (Gilles Deleuze and Félix Guattari), 127  
Tirana Declaration, 197n8  
Torrens system of land registration, 137  
Transition Denver, 158  
Transnational governance, 2  
TreeHouse Brokerage and Development, 161  
Triple bottom line, 158  
Turf-controlling neighborhood elites, state's unintentional production of, 15–33  
corporatist settlement policy and effects, 25–27  
liberal settlement policy and effects, 23–25  
method and data, 21  
military junta repression, 25  
necessary and sufficient causes, 30  
non-application of settlement policy and non-effects, 25–26  
non-state political authority, 19–20  
overurbanization, 20–21  
patrimonial settlement policy and effects, 22–23  
repression, 28  
state, as regimes, 18–19  
Turkey  
political sociology of land, 1  
2020 Sustainability Goals, 150, 154, 155, 163  
Ugarteche, Prado, 22–25, 28, 29, 31, 32n8  
UMURA program, 214  
Unconventional oil and gas development (UOGD), 69–71, 73–76, 78–81, 83–89, 90n1, 91n6  
Underutilized land, 160  
*Union nationale des organisations d'éleveurs du Sénégal* (UNOES), 184  
Uniqueness about land, 5–10

- fixity, 6–7
- price swings, 10
- social movements, coalitions and
  - consequences of, 7–9
- territorial control, 9–10
- United Kingdom (UK)
  - agenda-containment, 110, 111
  - agenda-purging, 112
  - agenda-setting, 108
  - “buyer beware” principle, 112
  - commercial agriculture, 2–3
  - subsidiarity principle, 104
- United States (US)
  - Agency for International Development, 25, 33n16
  - commercial agriculture, 3
  - green gentrification in, 1
  - growth machine theory, 3
  - non-application of settlement policy, 25
  - property tax limitations, 39–61, 65
  - Senate Subcommittee of the Committee on Banking and Currency, 32n11
  - street gangs, 19
  - See also* individual states
- Urban agriculture, 10, 150–153
  - precarity of, 163–165
- to revalorization rescue, 158–162
- Urban Farmers Collaborative, 161, 162, 161
- Urban Fortunes* (John Logan and Harvey Molotch), 3
- Urban homesteading, 25
- Urban politics, 17, 32n2
- Urban smog, 103
- Valorization, 153–154
- Venues, 103–104
- Venue shopping, 103
- Vietnam
  - agrarian social movements in, 3
- Violence and land inequality, interconnection between, 229–255
- Violent conflict, 2
- Violent expulsions, 2, 10
- Visits and petitions, 207
- Wade, Abdoulaye, 175, 179, 184–187, 190, 191, 198n28
- Wade, Mame Tolla, 198n29
- “Weak state” theory, 19–20
- Weber, Max, 231
- Woosley Energy, 91n9